

Metabolic and evolutionary patterns in the extremely acidophilic archaeon Ferroplasma acidiphilum Ý

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Supplementary Information to the Manuscript

Metabolic and evolutionary patterns in the extremely acidophilic archaeon Ferroplasma acidiphilum Y^T

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Locus tag	Gene	Name	Forward primer / Reverse primer	TaqMan®
FAD_0161	rpl2	50S ribosomal protein L2	F: 5'-ATACAGGAGCCCGAGTCACA-3' R: 5'-TGTTGTGGTAGTGCCGTTGT-3'	5'-CACCGGGTAGAAATGCACCGTT-3'
FAD_0374	gyrB	DNA gyrase B	F: 5'-GCAGAGCTTCAAGGGGAGTT-3' R: 5'-CGCCAACAGGTAATGCAGTA-3'	5'-CTAAACGGTGCTGAAGTAATCA-3'
FAD_0567	porA	2-oxoacidferredoxin oxidoreductase, α subunit	F: 5'-CAACCGGGCTTCCAACAAAGA-3' R: 5'-GAGCACTATTCTTGGCATGT-3'	5'-AGATCTCAACCAGGTGCTTGGT-3'
FAD_0703	morME	malate oxidoreductase (malic enzyme)	F: 5'- ATGGCCAGGTGATGCAAAGA-3' R: 5'- TGCATAGGAAGCAGCAACCA-3'	5'- CCAATCAGATAAATAATAGCAT-3'
FAD_0712	korA	2-oxoacidferredoxin oxidoreductase, α subunit	F: 5'- AGCAGGGCGTATCAGCTAAC-3' R: 5'- AGGGTCATATGCCTGCCATT-3'	5'- AATGTTCGAGCCTTTCCCTGCA-3'
FAD_0713	kor B	2-oxoacidferredoxin oxidoreductase, β subunit	F: 5'- AGATTGGTGCCCTGGATGTG-3' R: 5'- AGCTGACAAAGCCTGTGTTA-3'	5'- TGACTTTGGTATAGTAAGTGCG-3'
FAD_0714	sdhD	Succinate dehydrogenase subunit D	F: 5'- AGCCCCATTTGCCACTGAAA-3' R: 5'-TCAACCATAGTGCCGGAGAA-3'	5'- AATTAAACAATGCTATGTACCT-3'
FAD_0717	sdhA	Succinate dehydrogenase subunit A	F: 5'- TTCAACGCGCTGGAAACAAG-3' R: 5'- TGAAGTGTGCACCCCTTGTT-3'	5'- ATATGCTATGGCTACTGGAGCA-3'
FAD_0718	mdh	Malate dehydrogenase	F: 5'- TTTGCACCCAGGACCCTAA-3' R: 5'- CTGCAATGCGTATGCCATTA-3'	5'- AACAGATTAAGAAATATTCACC-3'
FAD_1044	рерс	phosphoenol pyruvate carboxylase	F: 5'- AGAAGGGAGCGGAAATTGCA-3' R: 5'- GCACGTGGCAAACTAGCTTT-3'	5'- CTATTTGGATACTCCCGTAGTA-3'

Supplementary Table S1. *F. acidiphilum* Y^T genes examined by real-time reverse-transcription PCR in this study.

Supplementary Table S2. 116 single-nucleotide substitutions (separate Excel file).

Sugar & polysaccharide transporters			
FAD_1026	ABC-type sugar transporter, ATPase component		
FAD_1027	ABC-type sugar transporter, permease component		
FAD_1028	ABC-type sugar transporter, permease component		
FAD_1029	ABC-type sugar transporter, extracellular component		
FAD_1459	sugar ABC transporter 1, permease protein		
FAD_1460	sugar ABC transporter 1, ATP binding protein		
AA transporters			
FAD_0093	ABC-type peptide transporter, permease component		
FAD_0094	oligopeptide ABC transporter Dpp2, permease protein		
FAD_0126	6TMS neutral amino acid family transporter		
FAD_0228	amino acid transporter		
FAD_0377	amino acid transporter related protein		
FAD_0539	cationic amino acid transporter		
FAD_0636	amino acid transporter		
FAD_0655	ABC transporter peptide-binding protein		
FAD_0659	ABC transporter permease. dipeptide/oligopeptide/nickel transport system		
FAD_0802	amino acid/polyamine/organocation superfamily transporter		
FAD_0803	aspartate/glutamate family transporter		
FAD_0804	aspartate/glutamate family transporter		
FAD_0805	amino acid/polyamine/organocation superfamily transporter		

FAD_0853	ABC transporter peptide-binding protein
FAD_0914	amino acid/polyamine/organocation superfamily transporter
FAD_0915	amino acid/polyamine/organocation superfamily transporter
FAD_0919	ABC transporter substrate-binding protein (C-terminal fragment) peptide
FAD_1013	amino acid/polyamine/organocation superfamily transporter
FAD_1014	ABC-type peptide/opine/nickel family transporter ATPase
FAD_1015	ABC-type peptide/opine/nickel family transporter ATPase
FAD_1016	ABC-type peptide/opine/nickel family transporter
FAD_1017	ABC-type peptide/opine/nickel family transporter
FAD_1018	ABC-type peptide/opine/nickel family transporter
FAD_1069	amino acid transporter
FAD_1371	6TMS neutral amino acid family transporter
FAD_1571	amino acid transporter
FAD_1737	transporter probably aa
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Major facilitator superfamily MFS multidrug efflux pumps and major facilitator superfamily permeases

FAD_0778_0801_0803_0815_0839_1106 FAD_1033_1118_1278_1296_1750_0006_0143_0213_0472_0497_0561_0684_0768 _0796_0822_0844_0849_0979_0994_0996_1000_1011_1018_1038_1040_1047_1048 _1129_1272_1349_1380_1407_1408_1445_1484_1504_1544_1555_1591 _1599_1720_1788_1791

Other transporters FAD_0049 stomatin family transporter FAD_0249 cation diffusion facilitator family transporter, that increase tolerance to divalent metal ions such as cadmium, zinc, and cobalt

FAD_0250	cation diffusion facilitator family transporter, that increase tolerance
	to divalent metal ions such as cadmium, zinc, and cobalt
FAD_1045	ammonium transporter
FAD_1137	C4-dicarboxylate transporter
FAD_1177	ABC-2-type family permease
FAD_1178	ABC-2-type family permease
FAD_0071	VIT family Fe2+/Mn2+ transporter
FAD_1261	VIT family Fe2+/Mn2+ transporter
FAD_0016	transporter of sulfur-containing compounds
FAD_0264	transporter of sulfur-containing compounds
FAD_0848	transporter of sulfur-containing compounds
FAD_1341	transporter of sulfur-containing compounds
FAD_1460	nitrate/sulfonate/bicarbonate ABC transporter ATP-binding protein
FAD_1459	nitrate/sulfonate/bicarbonate ABC transporter ATP-binding protein
FAD_1458	nitrate/sulfonate/bicarbonate ABC transporter ATP-binding protein
FAD_1494	monovalent cation:proton antiporter-2 family transporter
FAD_1510	sodium-dependent phosphate transporter
FAD_1593	manganese/divalent cation transporter
FAD_1667	multidrug ABC transporter ATP-binding protein
FAD_1771	daunorubicin resistance ABC transporter
FAD_1800	Kef-type potassium transporter NAD-binding component



Supplementary Figure S1. Average Nucleotide Identity (ANI) analysis (<u>http://enve-omics.ce.gatech.edu/ani/</u>¹) of genomes "*F. acidarmanus* fer1" and *F. acidiphilum* Y^T suggests ANI values above 95 %, which is the accepted cut off for separation of two species based on the whole-genome comparisons, suggesting that on the basis of their genomic data, *F. acidiphilum* Y^T and "*F. acidarmanus*" fer1 belong to the same species.

1. Goris, J., Konstantinidis, K. T., Klappenbach, J. A., Coenye, T., Vandamme, P. & Tiedje, J. M. DNA-DNA hybridization values and their relationship to whole-genome sequence similarities. *Int J Syst Evol Microbiol.* **57**, 81-91 (2007).



Supplementary Figure S2. Overview of amino acid biosynthesis pathways in the *F*. *acidiphilum* \mathbf{Y}^{T} genome. Missing genes and reaction are indicated by red colour and crossed out. All amino acids with incomplete synthesis pathways are indicated in red. EC numbers are shown in parentheses.

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