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# DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

## The symphonies of Robert Simpson

Pickard, John Lawrence

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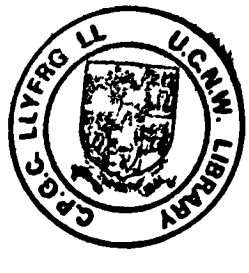
# THE SYMPHONIES OF ROBERT SIMPSON

(VOLUME II - Musical Illustrations)

**John Lawrence Pickard**

This dissertation is submitted in partial fulfilment of the regulations for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in the University of Wales

1989



## NOTE

In the following musical illustrations octave doublings are indicated thus: (+8ve). If placed above the stave this sign indicates a doubling one octave higher; if placed below the stave it indicates a doubling one octave lower.

Doublings at two octaves' distance are indicated thus: (+15ve).

The indication (at 8ve) or (at 15ve) means that the line is to be read an octave/two octaves higher. This indication does not imply octave doublings.

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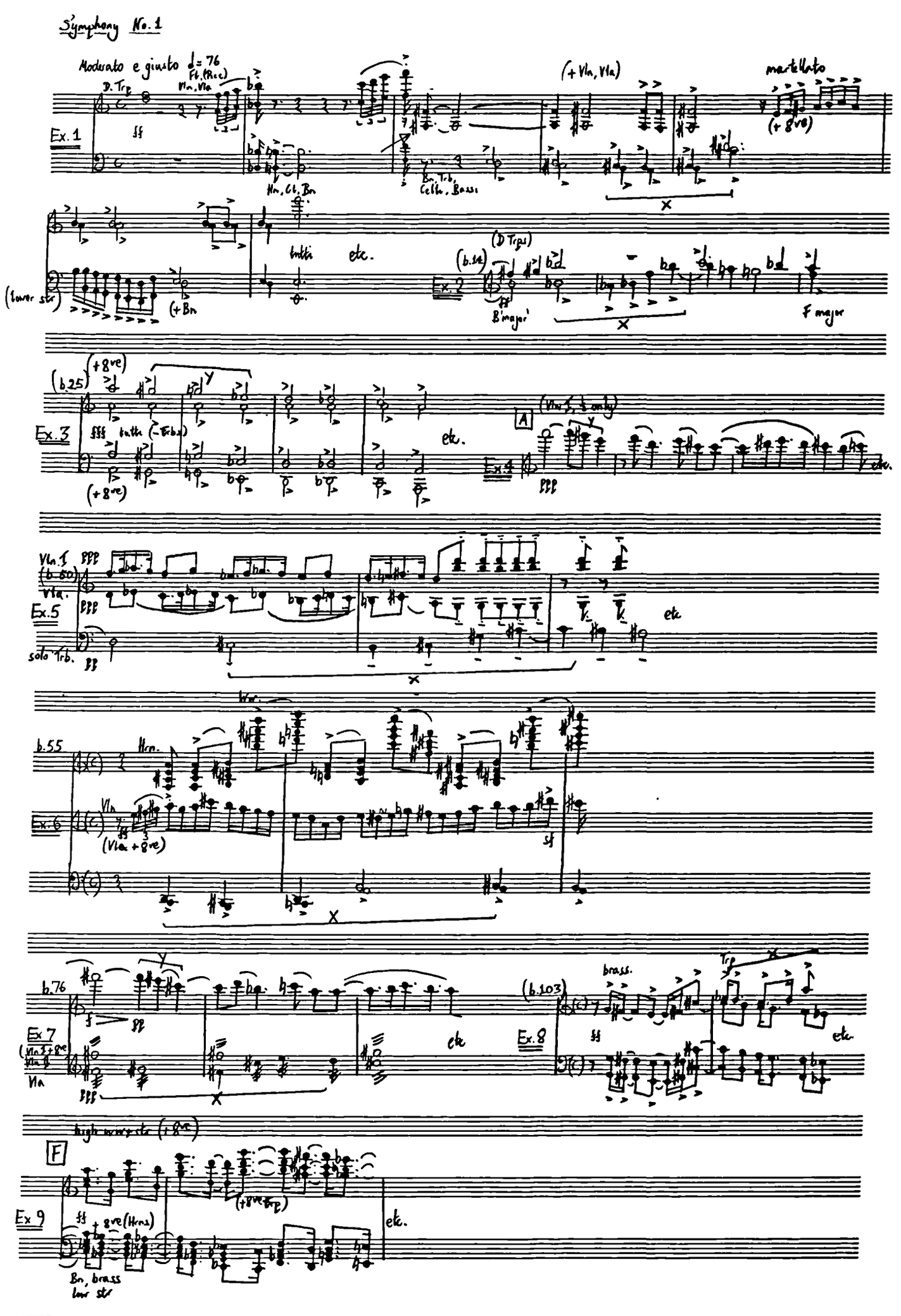
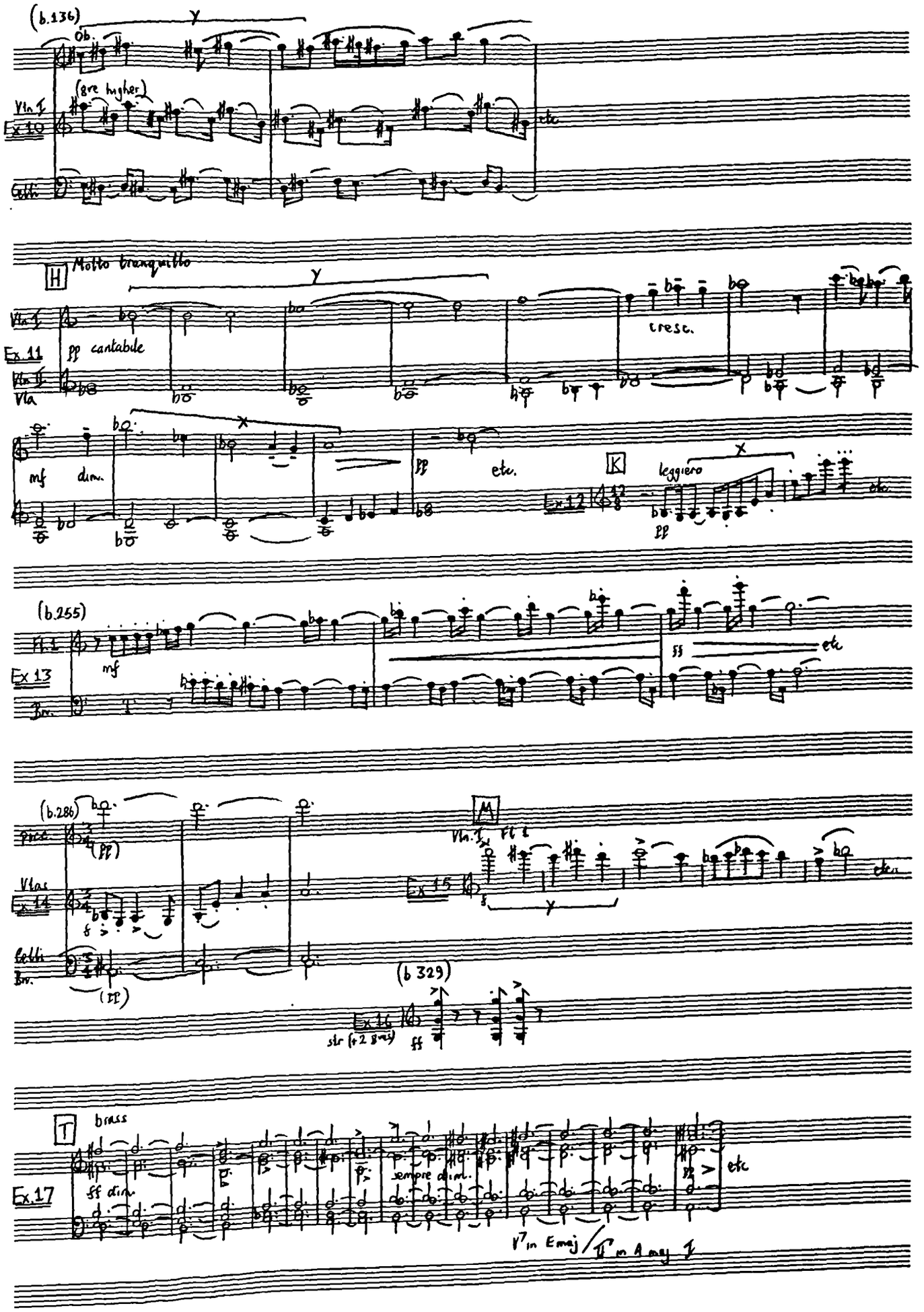
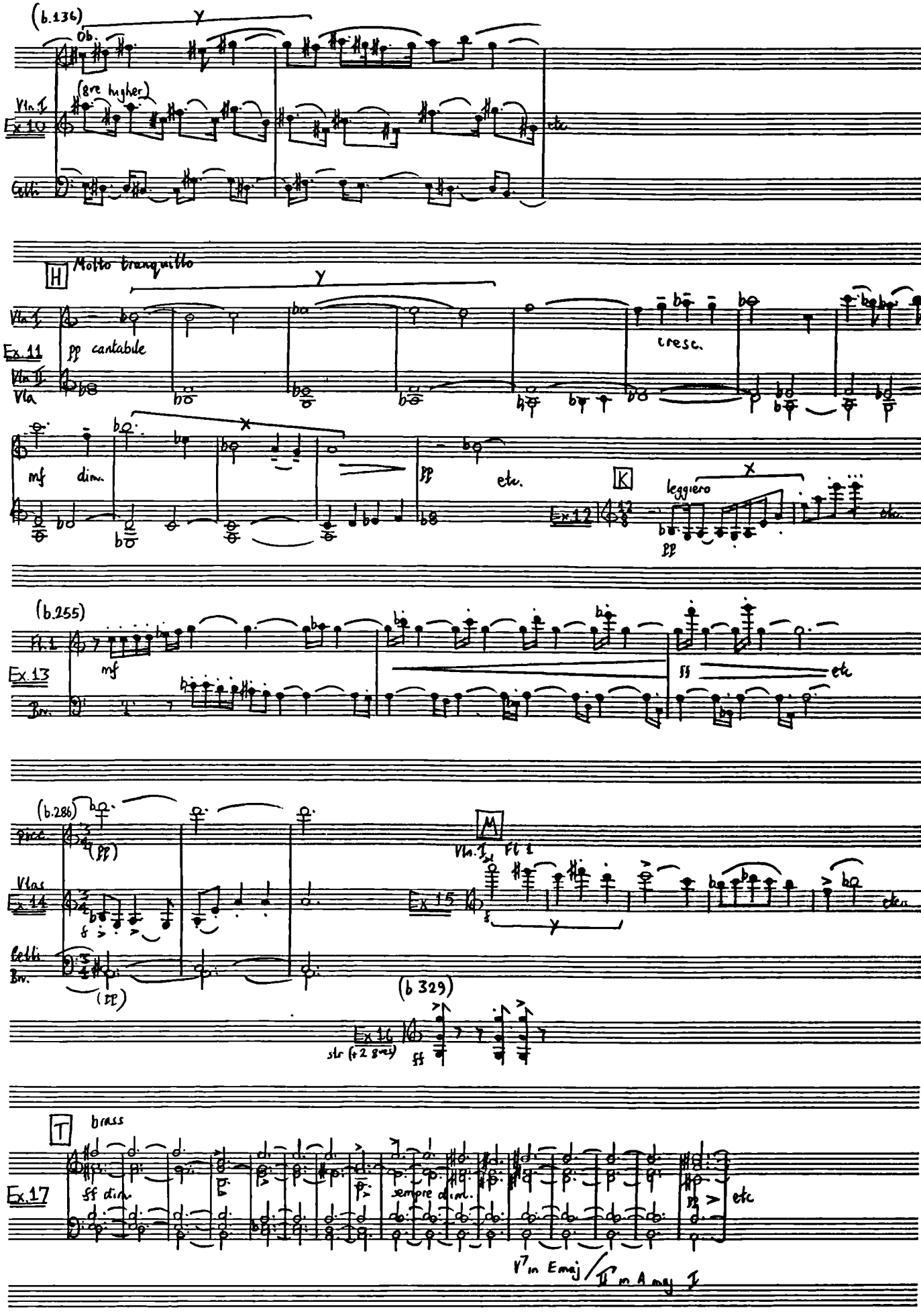
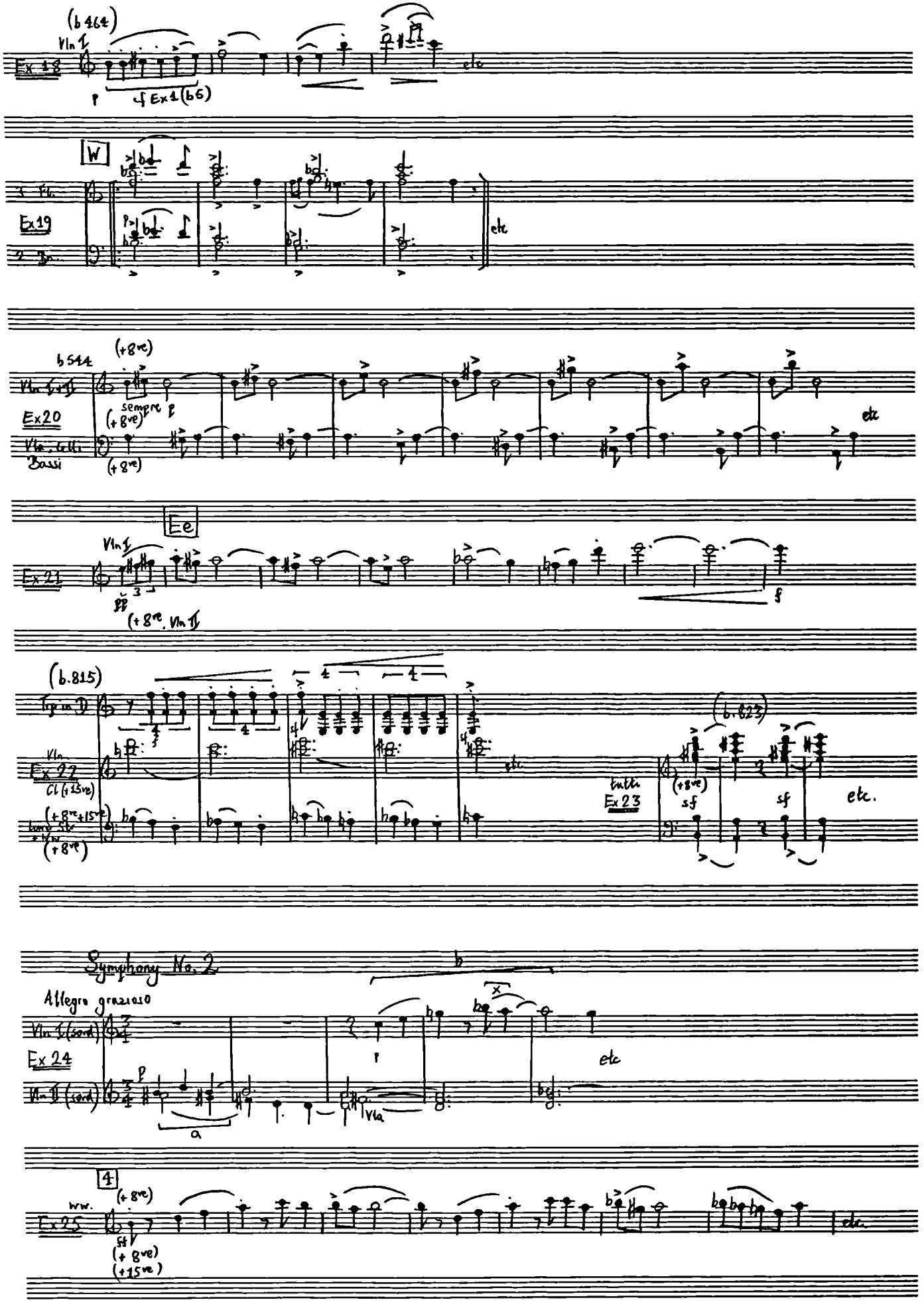
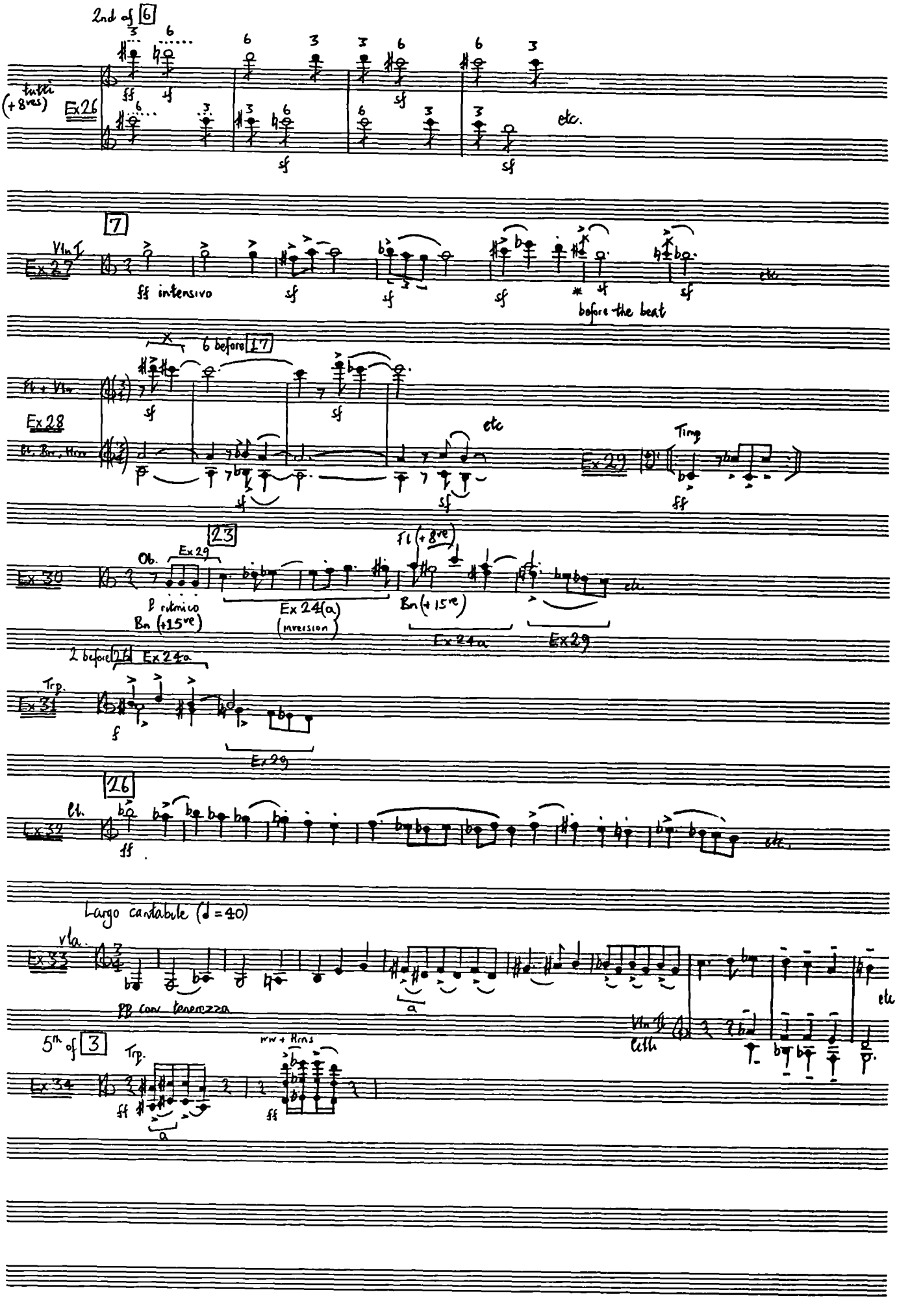
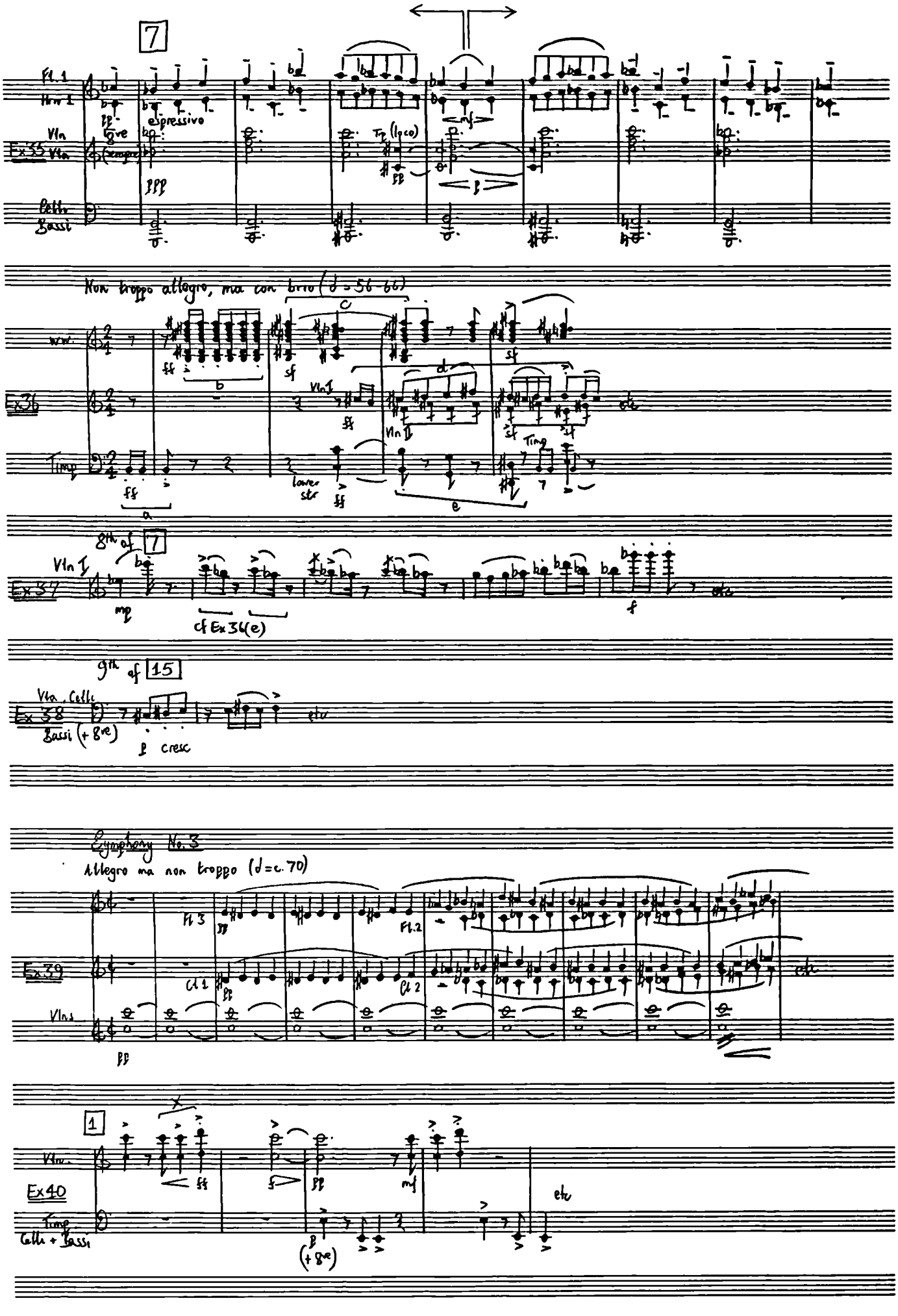

Symphony No. 1
Moderato e giusto ♩= 76
Ex. 1
Ex. 2
Ex. 3
Ex. 4
Ex. 5
Ex. 6
Ex 7
Ex. 8
Ex 9
martellato
(+ 8va)
(+ Vln, Vla)
(+ Bn
(lower str)
(D Trps)
B major
F major
(b. 25)
(b. 50)
(b. 55)
(b. 76)
(b. 103)
A
F
etc.
brass.
Bn, brass
low str


(b.136)
Ob.
(8ve higher)
Vln.1
Ex.10
Vlc.
etc.
H
Molto tranquillo
Vln.1
Ex.11
pp cantabile
Vln.II
Vla
cresc.
mf dim.
pp etc.
K
leggiero
Ex.12
pp
(b.255)
Fl.1
Ex.13
mf
ff etc.
Bsn.
(b.286)
Picc.
(pp)
Vlns
Ex.14
Cellos
Bsn.
(ff)
M
Vln.1
Fl.1
Ex.15
(b 329)
Ex.16
str (+2 maj)
ff
T
brass
Ex.17
ff dim.
sempre dim.
etc
V7 in E maj / II in A maj


(b.136)
Ob.
(8ve higher)
Vln.1
Ex.10
Cello
etc.
H
Molto tranquillo
Vln.1
Ex.11
pp cantabile
Vln.II
Vla
cresc.
mf
dim.
pp
etc.
K
leggiero
pp
Ex.12
(b.255)
Fl.1
Ex.13
mf
ff
etc.
(b.286)
Picc.
(pp)
Vlas
Ex.14
Cellos
Bsn.
(pp)
M
Vln.1
Fl.1
Ex.15
etc.
(b 329)
Ex.16
str (+2 8vas)
ff
T
brass
Ex.17
ff dim.
sempre dim.
etc.
V7 in Emaj / II in A maj I


(b 464)
Vln I
Ex 18
etc
W
Ex19
etc
b 544
(+8ve)
sempre p
Ex20
Vla. Celli
Bassi
etc
Ee
Vln I
Ex 21
(+8ve. Vln I)
(b.815)
Ex 22
Cl (+15ve)
(+8ve+15ve)
(+8ve)
tutti
Ex 23
(b.823)
sf
etc.
Symphony No. 2
Allegro grazioso
Ex 24
etc
Vla
4
Ex 25
ww.
(+8ve)
(+15ve)


2nd of 6
tutti
(+8ves)
Ex26
etc.
7
Vln I
Ex27
ff intensivo
before the beat
6 before 17
Fl + Vln
Ex28
Fl. Bn. Hrn
etc
Timp
Ex29
23
Ob.
Ex30
p ritmico
Bn (+15ve)
Ex24(a)
(inversion)
Fl (+8ve)
Bn (+15ve)
Ex24a
2 before 26
Trp.
Ex31
26
Cl.
Ex32
Largo cantabile (♩=40)
Vla.
Ex33
pp con tenerezza
Vln I
Ex34
5th of 3
Trp.
mw + Hrns

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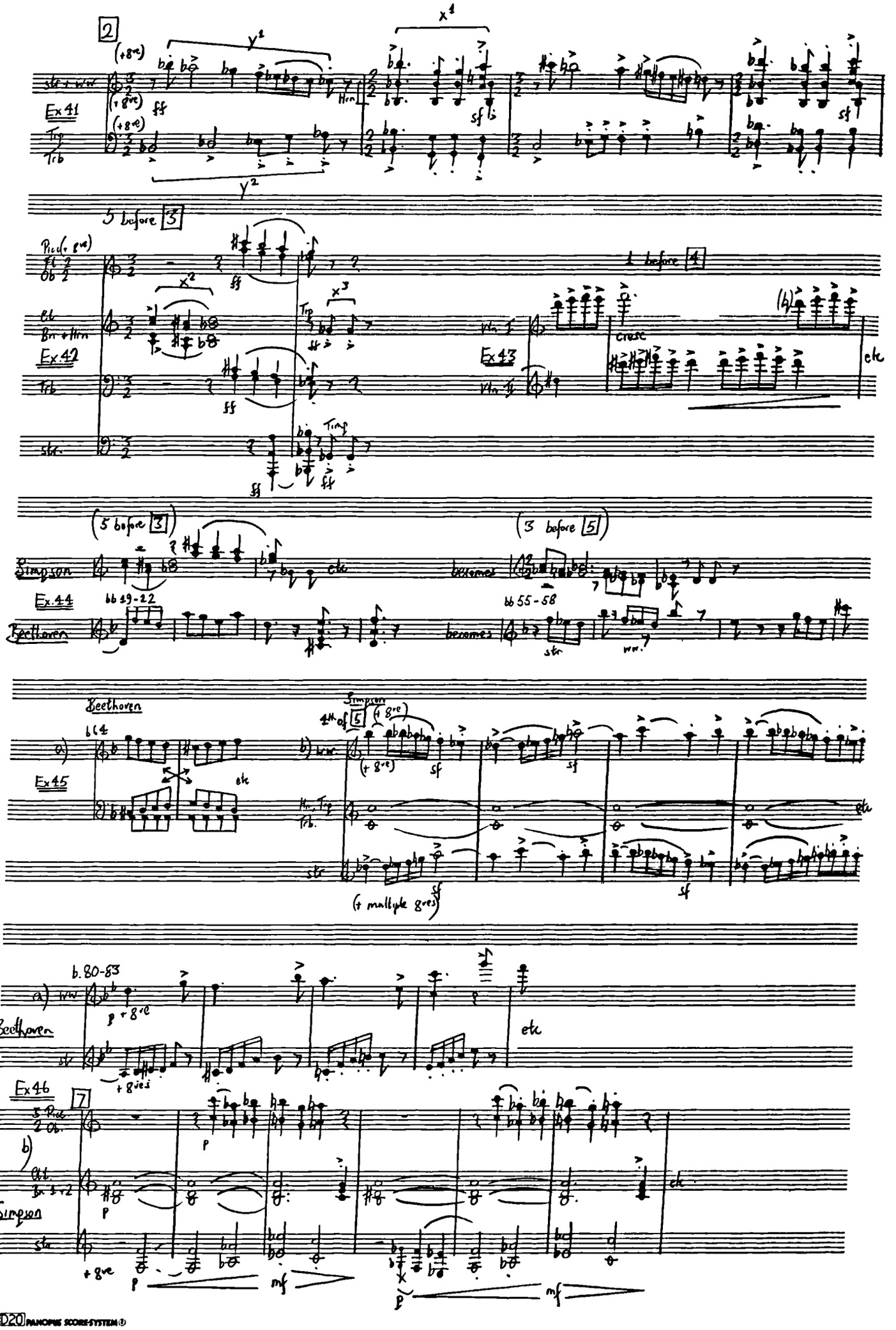
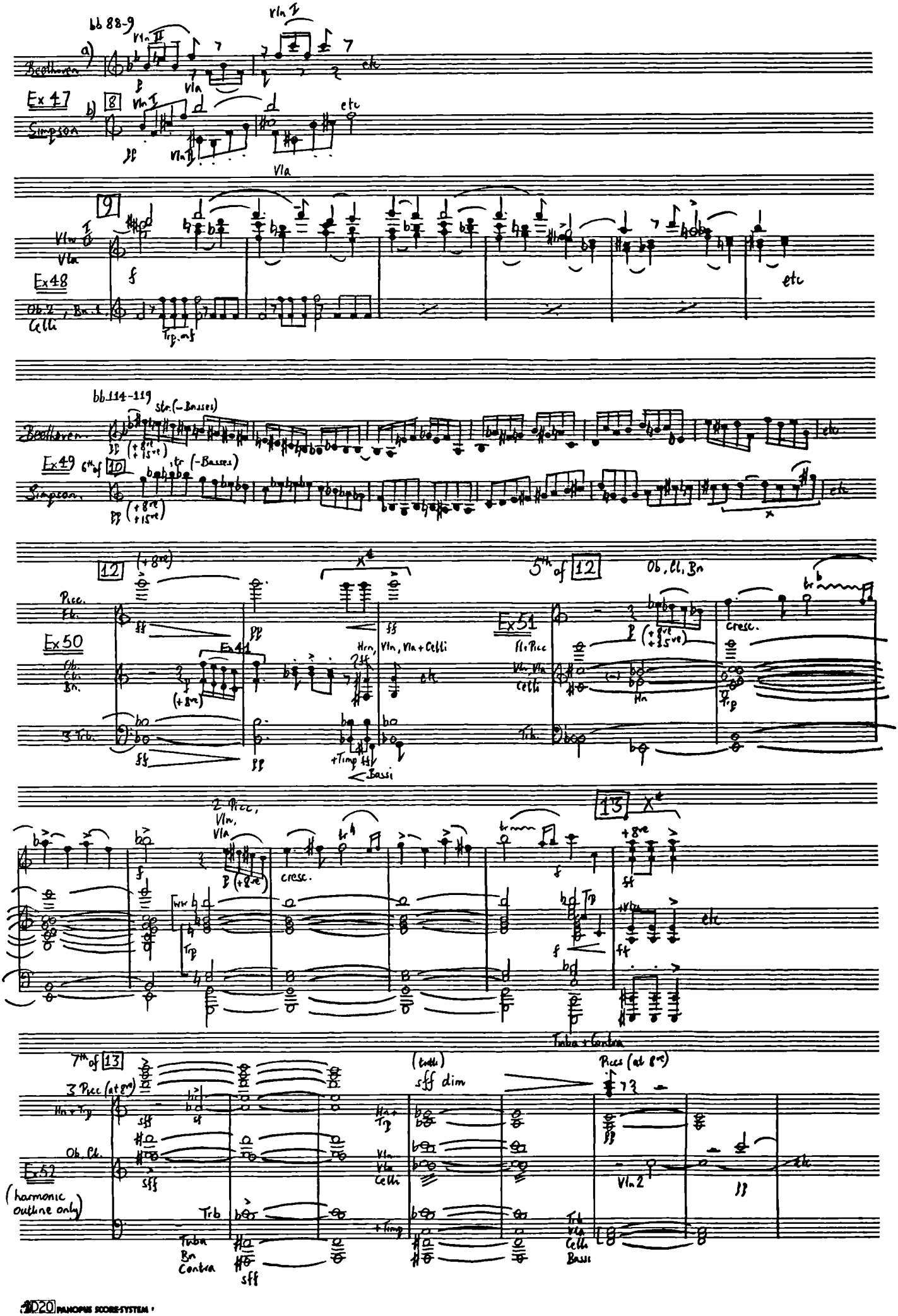
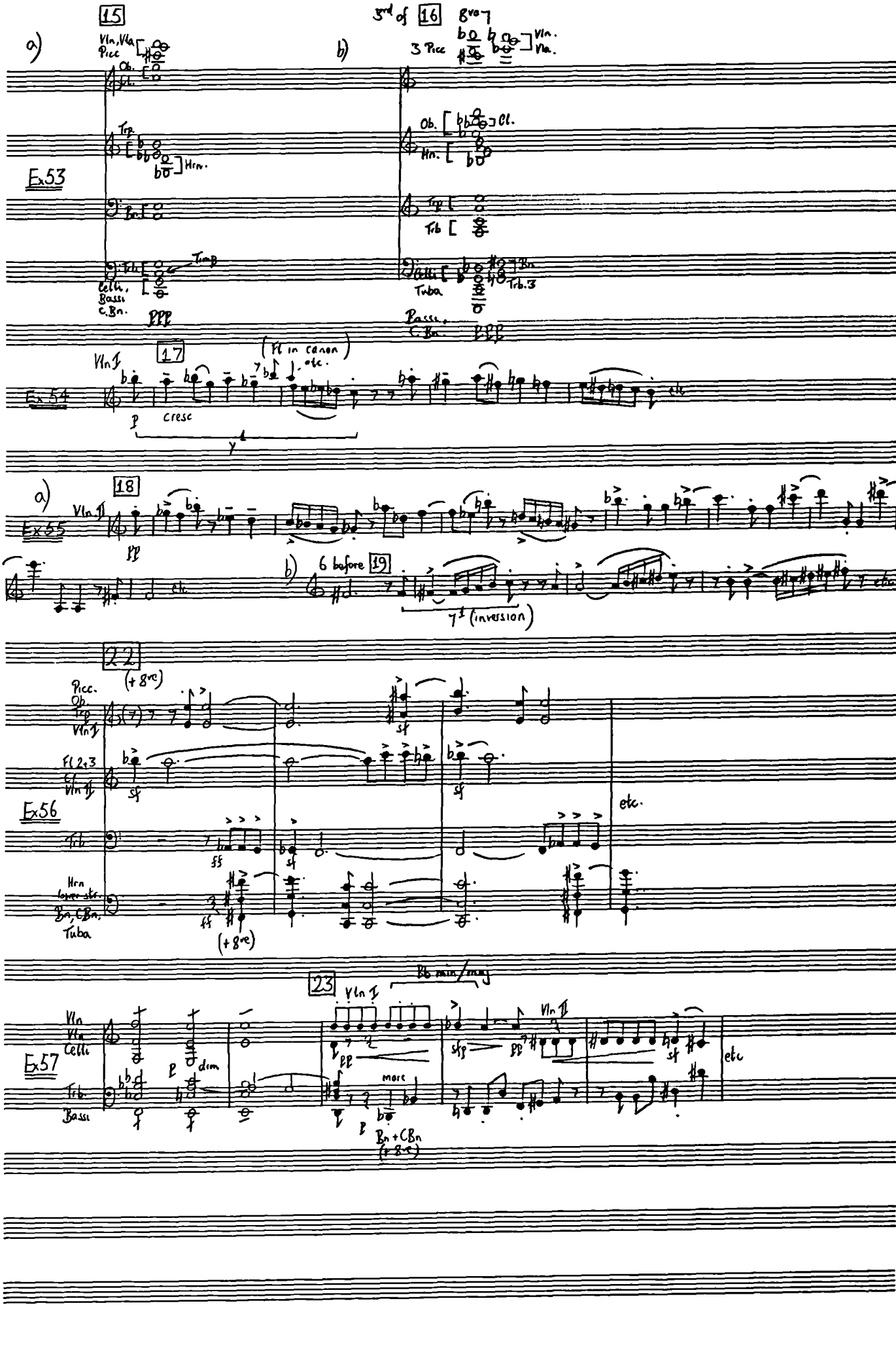
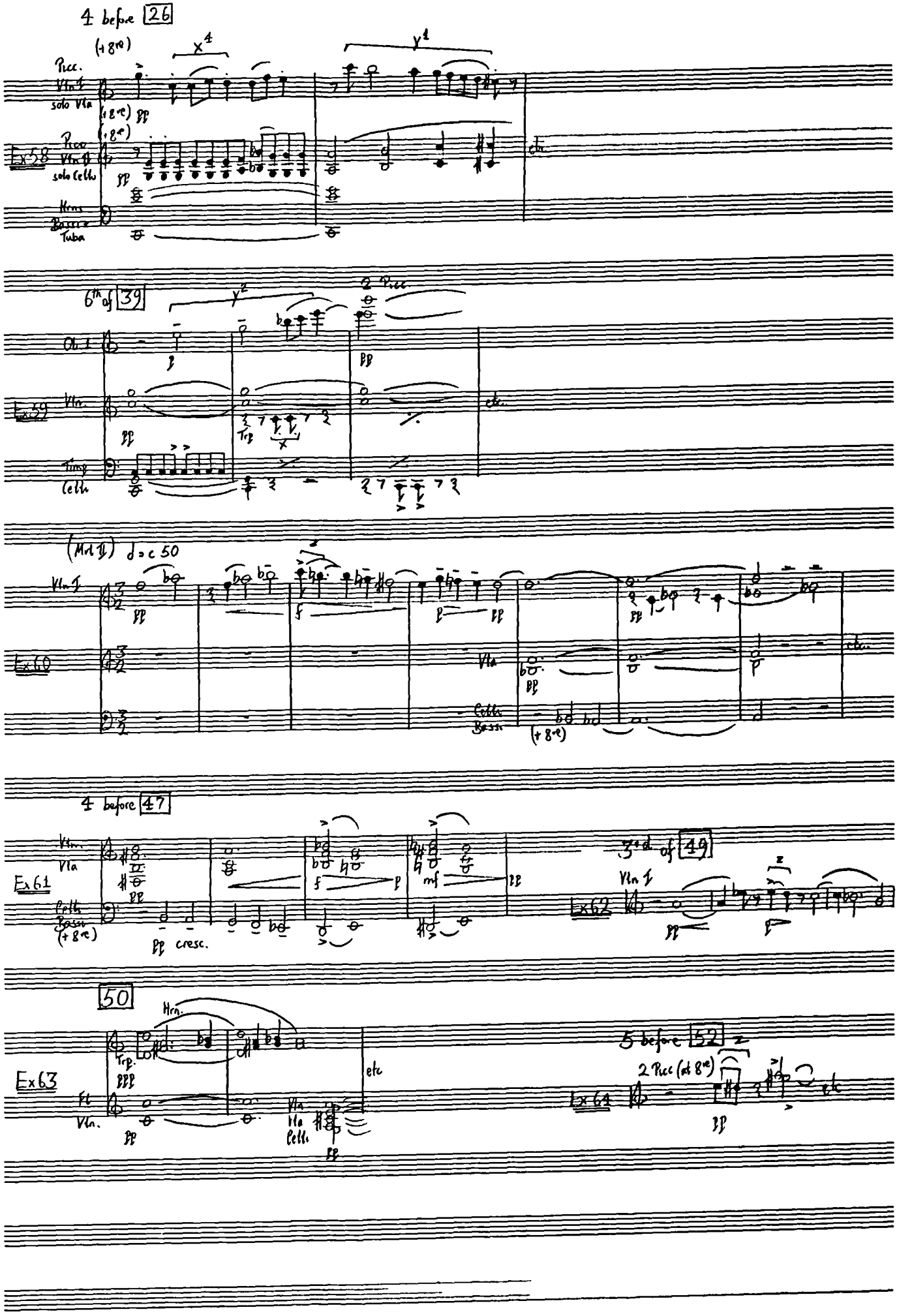
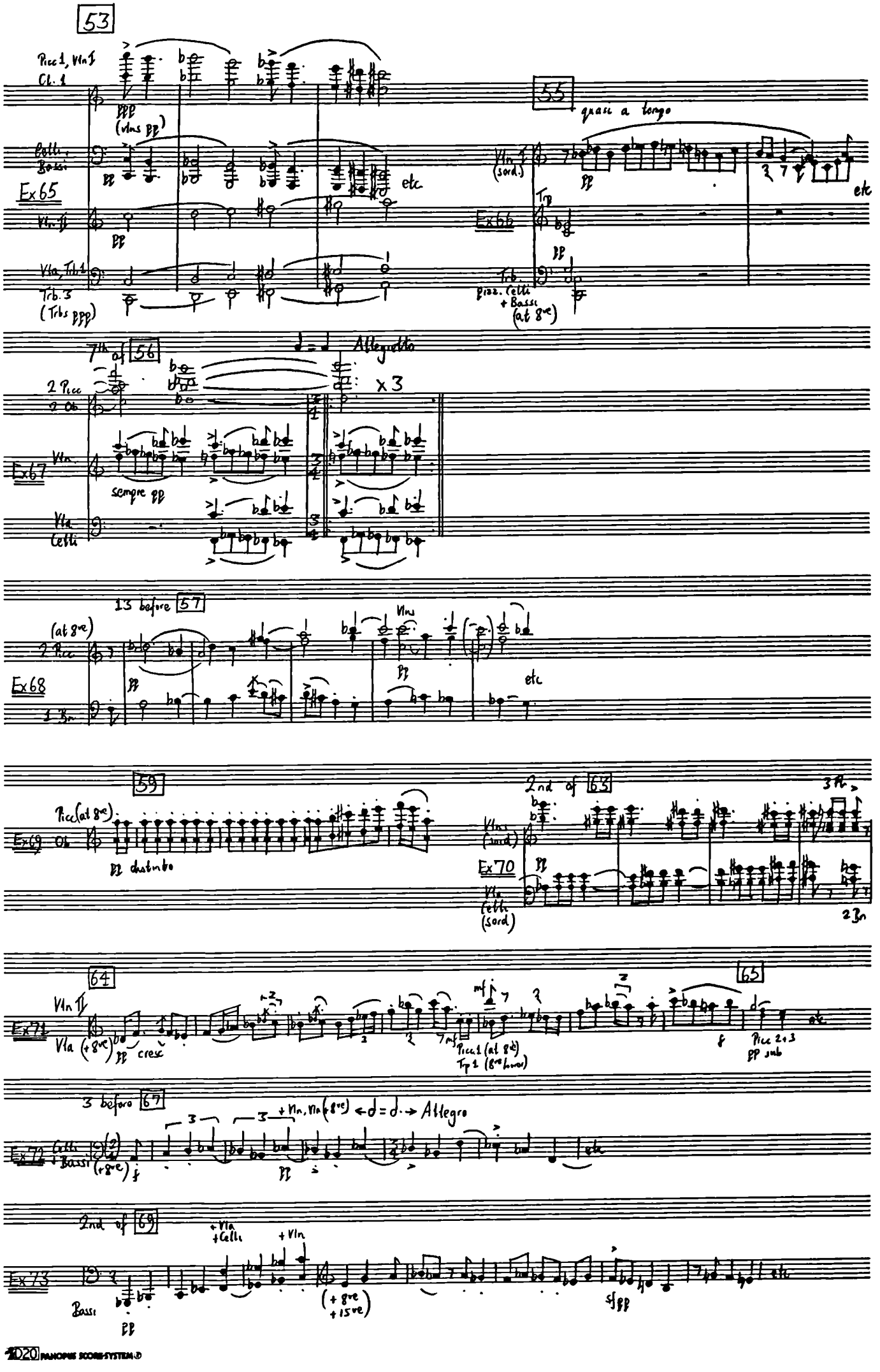

2
Ex.41
Ex.42
Ex.43
Ex.44
Ex.45
Ex.46
5 before 3
1 before 4
(5 before 3)
(3 before 5)
Simpson
Beethoven
becomes
bb 19-22
bb 55-58
b.80-83
(+ multiple gres)
etc.
cresc.


bb 88-9
Beethoven
Ex 47
Simpson
Vln I
Vln II
Vla
etc
9
Ex48
Ob. 2, Bn. 1
Celli
Trp. mf
bb 114-119
Beethoven
Ex 49
Simpson
str. (-Basses)
tr (-Basses)
12
Ex 50
Ex 51
Ob. Cl. Bn.
3 Trb.
Hn, Vln, Vla + Celli
+Timp
Basses
5th of 12
Ob, Cl, Bn
Hn
Trp
cresc.
2 Picc, Vln, Vla
13
Trp
Tuba + Contra
7th of 13
3 Picc (at 8va)
Hn + Trp
Ob. Cl.
Ex 52
(harmonic outline only)
Trb
Tuba
Bn
Contra
sff dim
(tutti)
Picc (at 8va)
Vln 2
Vla
Celli
Basses
+Timp


15
a)
Vln, Vla
Picc
Ob.
Cl.
Trp.
Hrn.
Ex53
Vc.
Vla.
Celli,
Bassi
C.Bn.
ppp
17
Vln
(Fl in canon)
etc.
Ex54
p
cresc
b)
3rd of 16
8va
3 Picc
Vln.
Vla.
Ob.
Cl.
Hn.
Trp
Trb
Celli
Tuba
Bn
Trb.3
Bassi,
C.Bn.
ppp
a)
18
Vln
Ex55
pp
b)
6 before 19
7th (inversion)
etc.
22
(+8ve)
Picc.
Ob.
Trp
Vln
sf
Fl 2,3
Cl
Ex56
ff
Trb
Hrn
lower stc.
Bn, CBn.
Tuba
(+8ve)
etc.
23
Bb min/maj
Vln
Vla
Celli
Ex57
p
dim
Trb
Bassi
pp
more
Bn + CBn
(+8ve)
sfp
etc


4 before 26
(+8va)
X 4
Y 4
Picc.
Vln. I
solo Vla
pp
Ex58
Picc
Vln. II
solo Cello
Horns
Bassi
Tuba
6th of 39
Y 2
2 Picc.
Ob. I
Vln.
Ex59
Trp.
Timp
Cello
(Mvt II) ♩ = c 50
Vln. I
Ex60
Vla
Cello
Bassi
(+8va)
4 before 47
Vln.
Vla
Ex61
Cello
Bassi
(+8va)
cresc.
3rd of 49
Vln. I
Ex62
etc
50
Hrn.
Trp.
Ex63
Fl.
Vln.
Vla
Cello
etc
5 before 52
2 Picc (at 8va)
Ex64
etc

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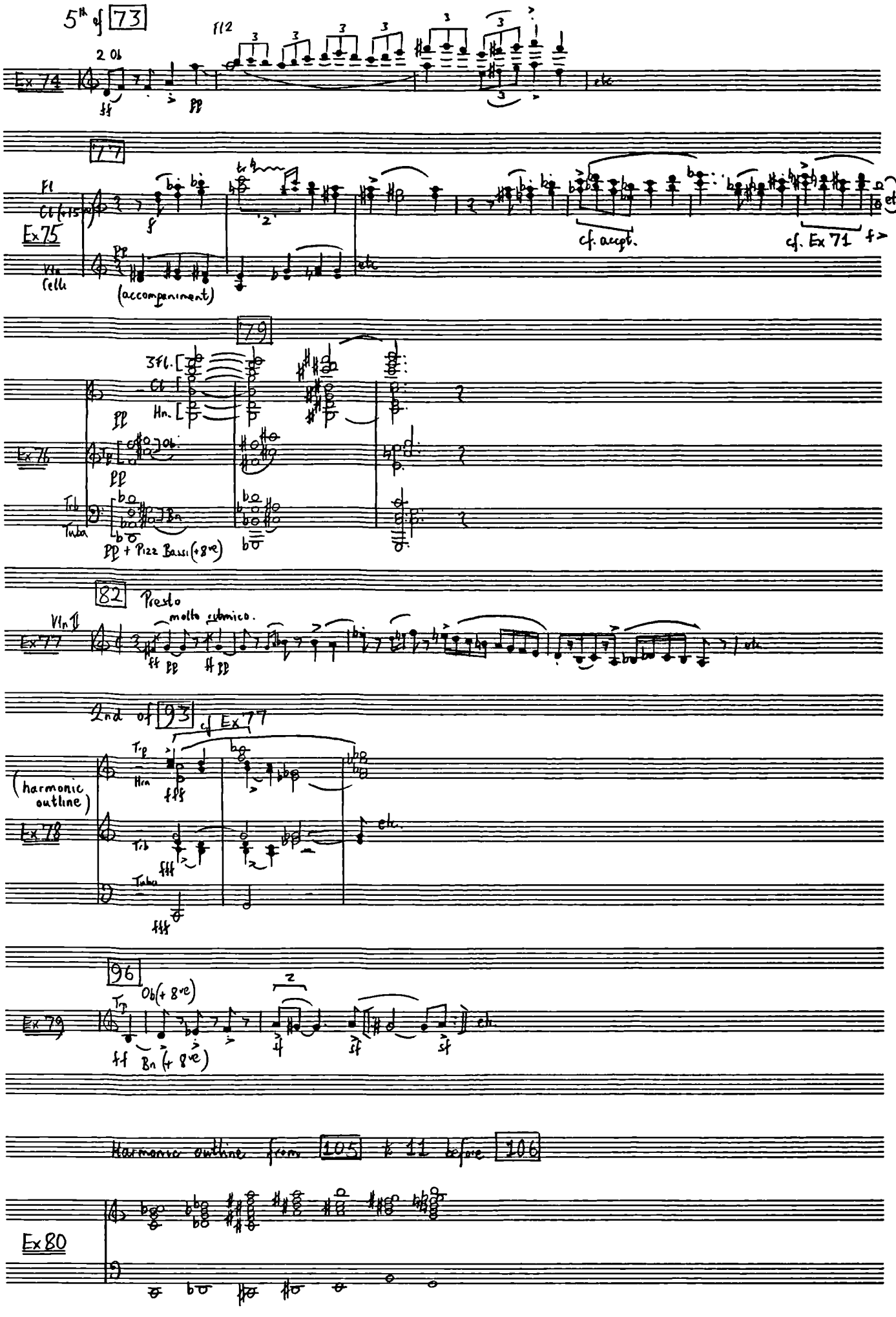
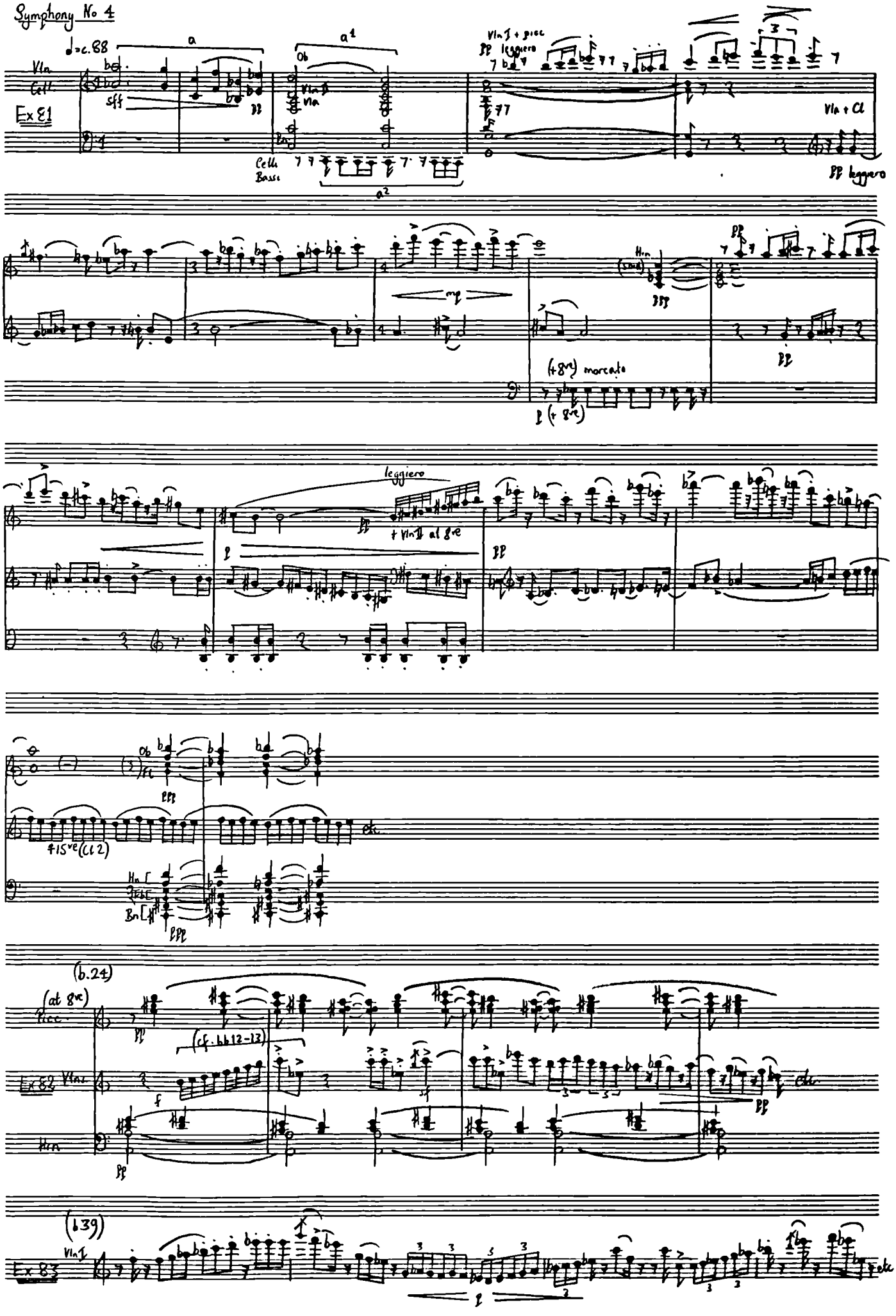
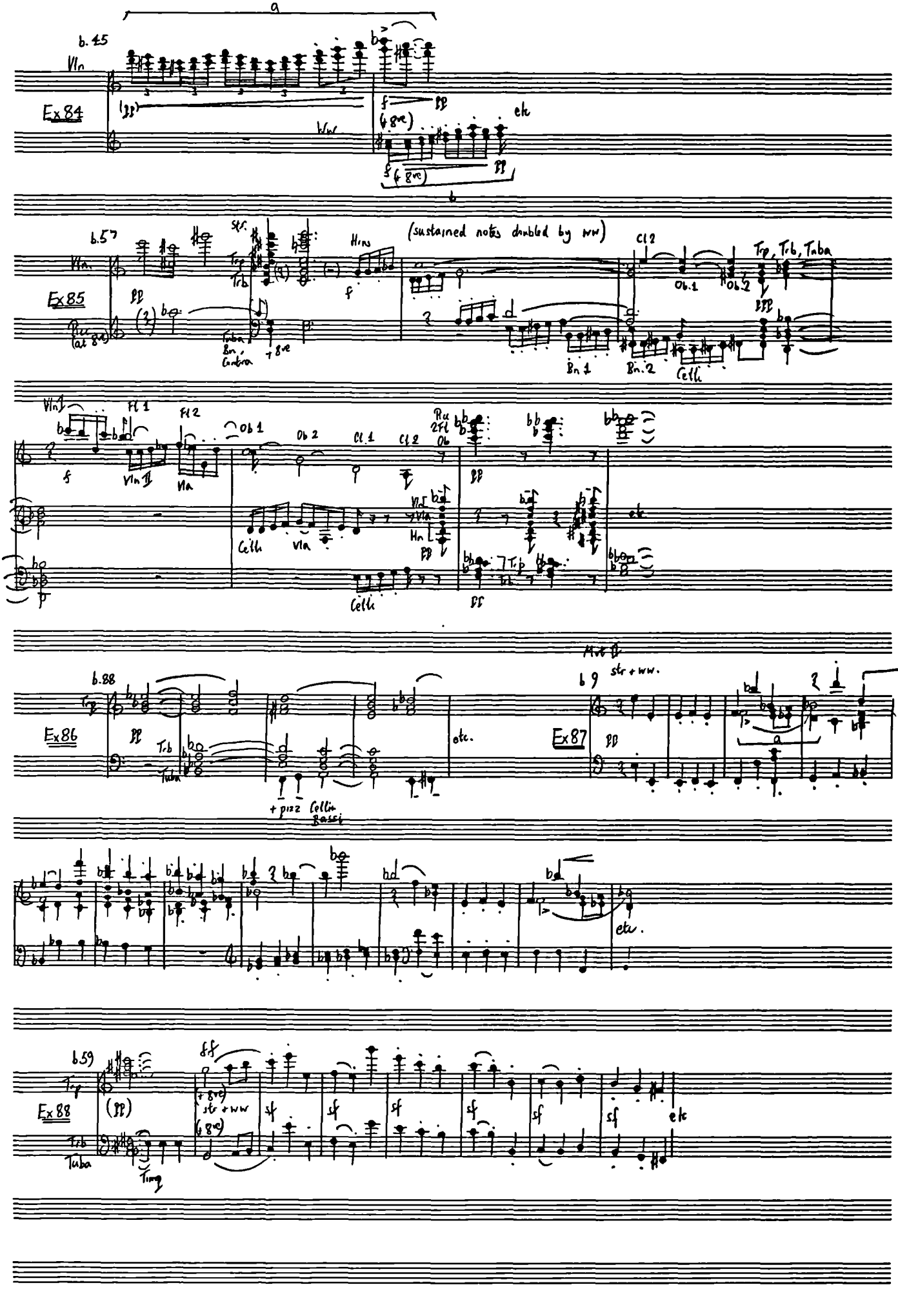
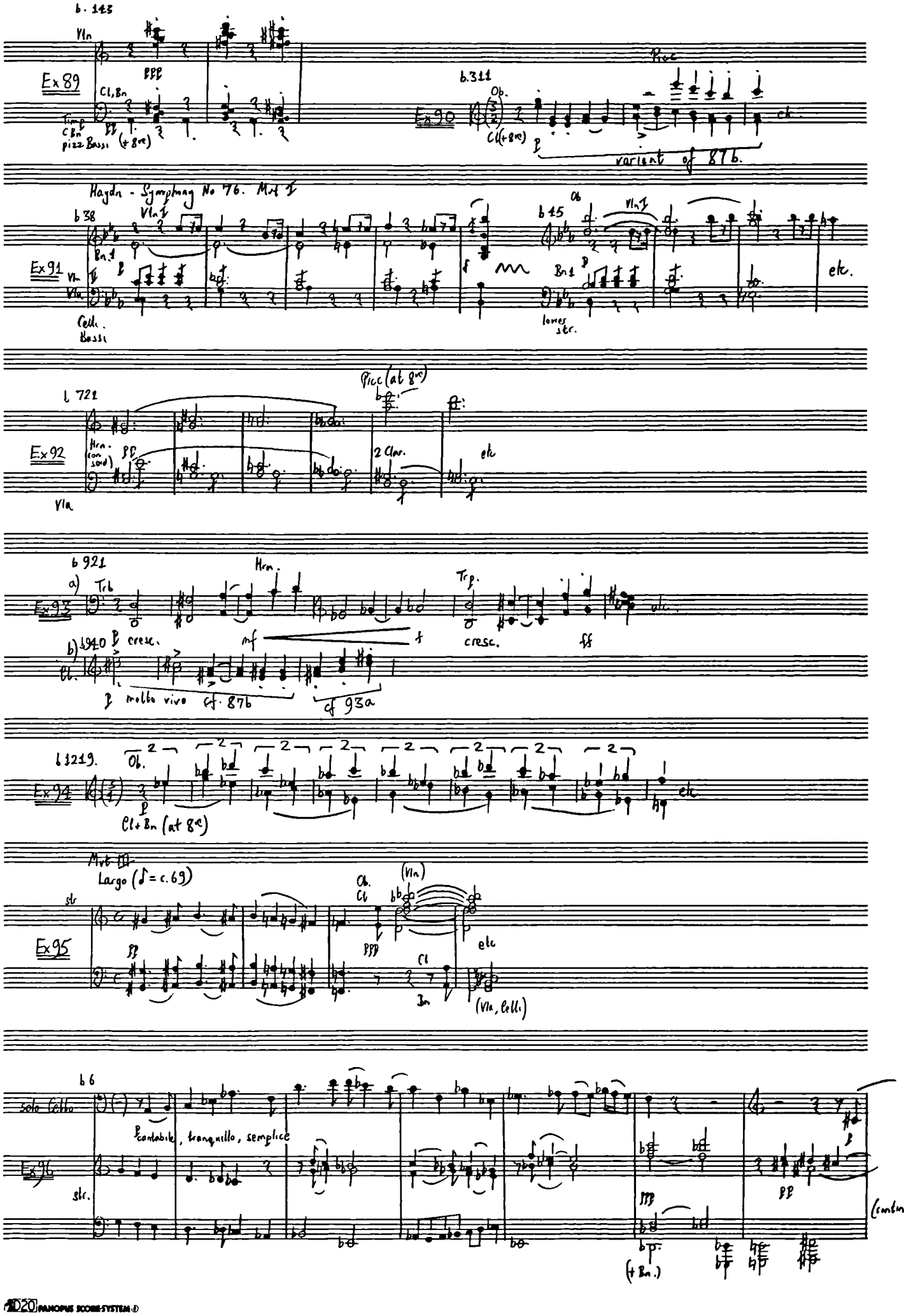
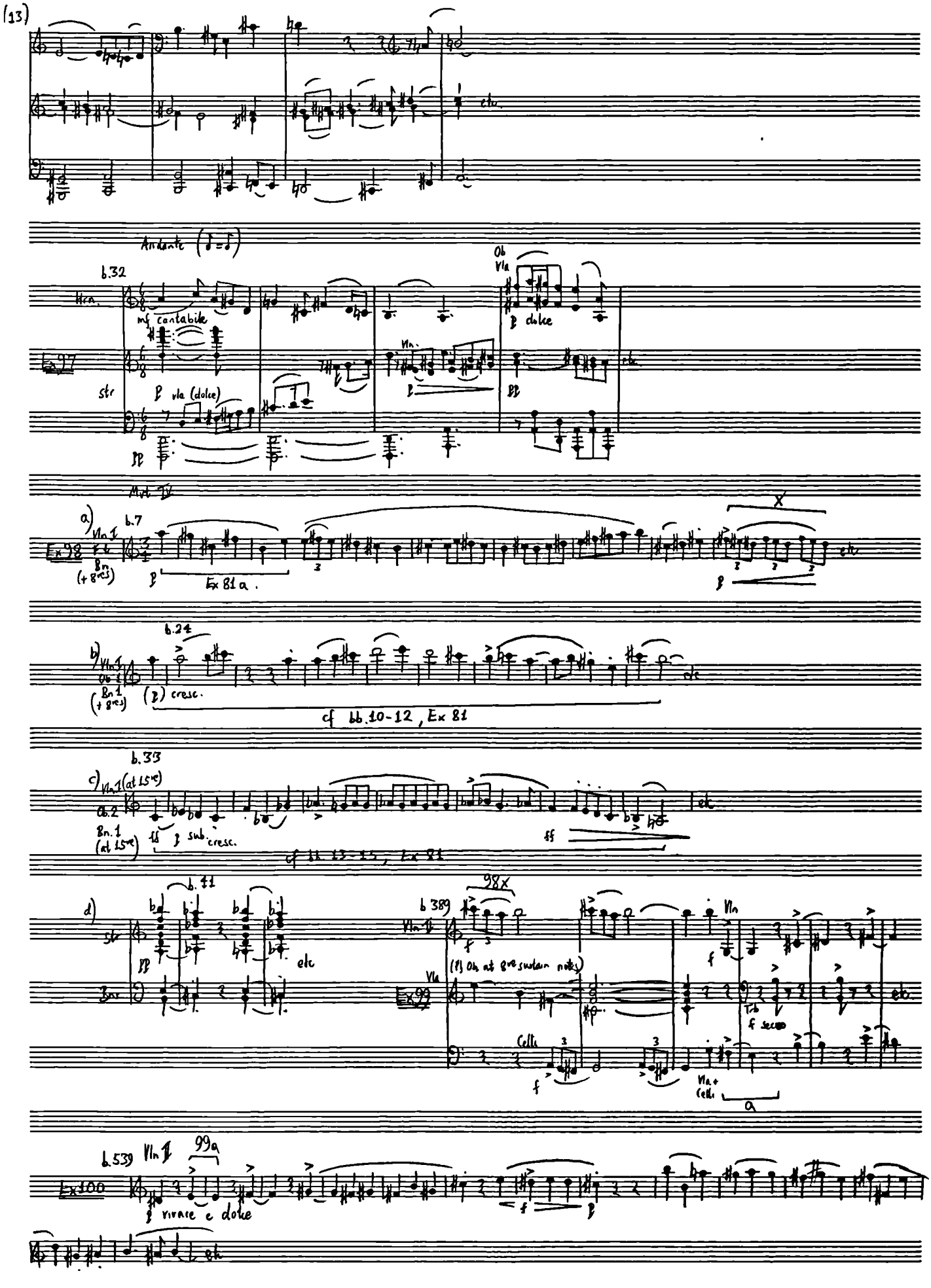

5th of 73
Ex 74
2 Ob
ff
pp
112
etc
77
Fl
Cl (in G)
Ex 75
Vn
Cello
f
pp
(accompaniment)
cf. accpt.
cf. Ex 71
etc
79
3 Fl.
Cl
Hn.
Ex 76
Ob.
Tb
Tuba
pp
pp + Pizz Bassi (+8ve)
82
Presto
Vln I
Ex 77
molto ritmico.
ff pp
ff pp
End of 93
cf Ex 77
Trp
Hrn
(harmonic outline)
Ex 78
Tb
Tuba
fff
96
Ob (+8ve)
Trp
Ex 79
ff
Bn (+8ve)
Harmonic outline from 105 to 11 before 106
Ex 80


Symphony No 4
♩=c.88
a
a¹
a²
Vln
Cell
Ex 81
sff
Ob
Vln I
Vla
Cello
Basso
Vln I + picc
pp leggiero
Vla + Cl
pp leggiero
6.
mf
Hn
fff
pp
(+8va) marcato
l (+8va)
11
leggiero
+ Vln I al 8va
l
pp
15
Ob
fff
+1 8va (cl 2)
Hn
Bn
fff
(b.24)
(at 8va)
Picc.
pp
(cf. bb12-13)
Ex 82
Vln I
f
sf
pp
Hn
pp
(b39)
Vln I
Ex 83
l


a
b. 45
Vln
Ex 84
ww
f
pp
etc
b
b. 57
Vln.
Ex 85
str.
Hns
(sustained notes doubled by ww)
Cl 2
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
Trp, Trb, Tuba
Bn 1
Bn. 2
Celli
Vln I
Fl 1
Fl 2
Ob 1
Ob 2
Cl. 1
Cl 2
Vla
Celli
Tpt
b. 88
Ex 86
Trb
Tuba
+ pizz Celli Bassi
etc.
b 9
str + ww.
Ex 87
a
b. 59
Ex 88
Timp
sf
etc


b. 143
Vln
Ex 89
Cl, Bn
Timp
C Bn
pizz Bassi (+ 8va)
b. 311
Ob.
Ex 90
Cl (+ 8va)
variant of 87b.
Haydn - Symphony No 76. Mvt I
b 38
Vln I
Ex 91
Vln
Vla
Cello
Bassi
b 15
Ob
Vln I
Bn 1
lower str.
etc.
b 721
Ex 92
Hrn. (con sord)
Vla
Picc (at 8va)
2 Clar.
etc
b 921
Ex 93
a)
Trb
Hrn.
Trp.
cresc.
b)
b 940
cresc.
mf
molto vivo
cf. 87b
cf 93a
b 1219.
Ex 94
Ob.
Cl + Bn (at 8va)
etc
Mvt III
Largo (♩ = c. 69)
Ex 95
str
Ob.
Cl
(Vln)
Bn
(Vln, Cellos)
etc
b 6
Ex 96
solo Cello
str.
Cantabile, tranquillo, semplice
(+ Bn.)
(continued)

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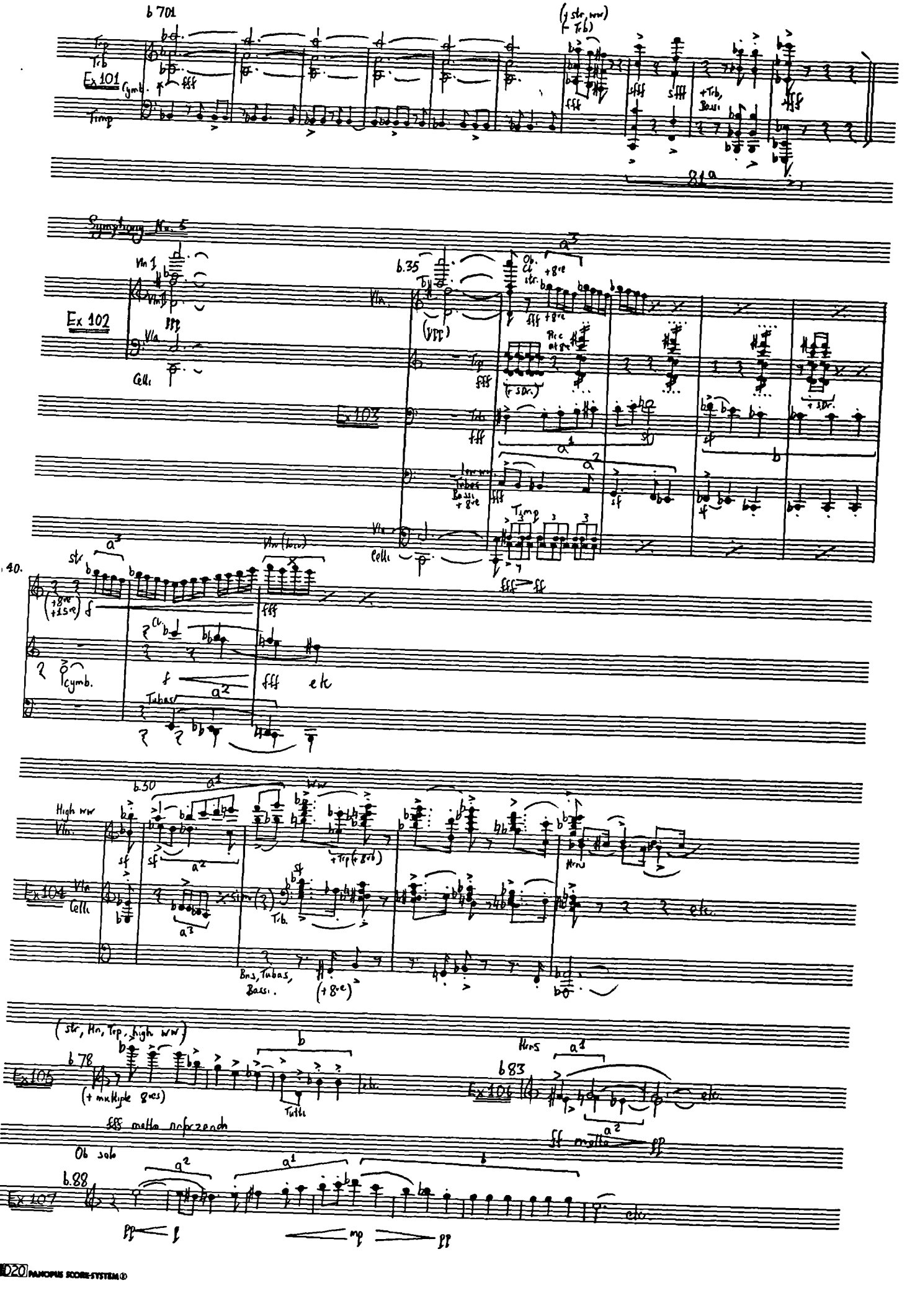
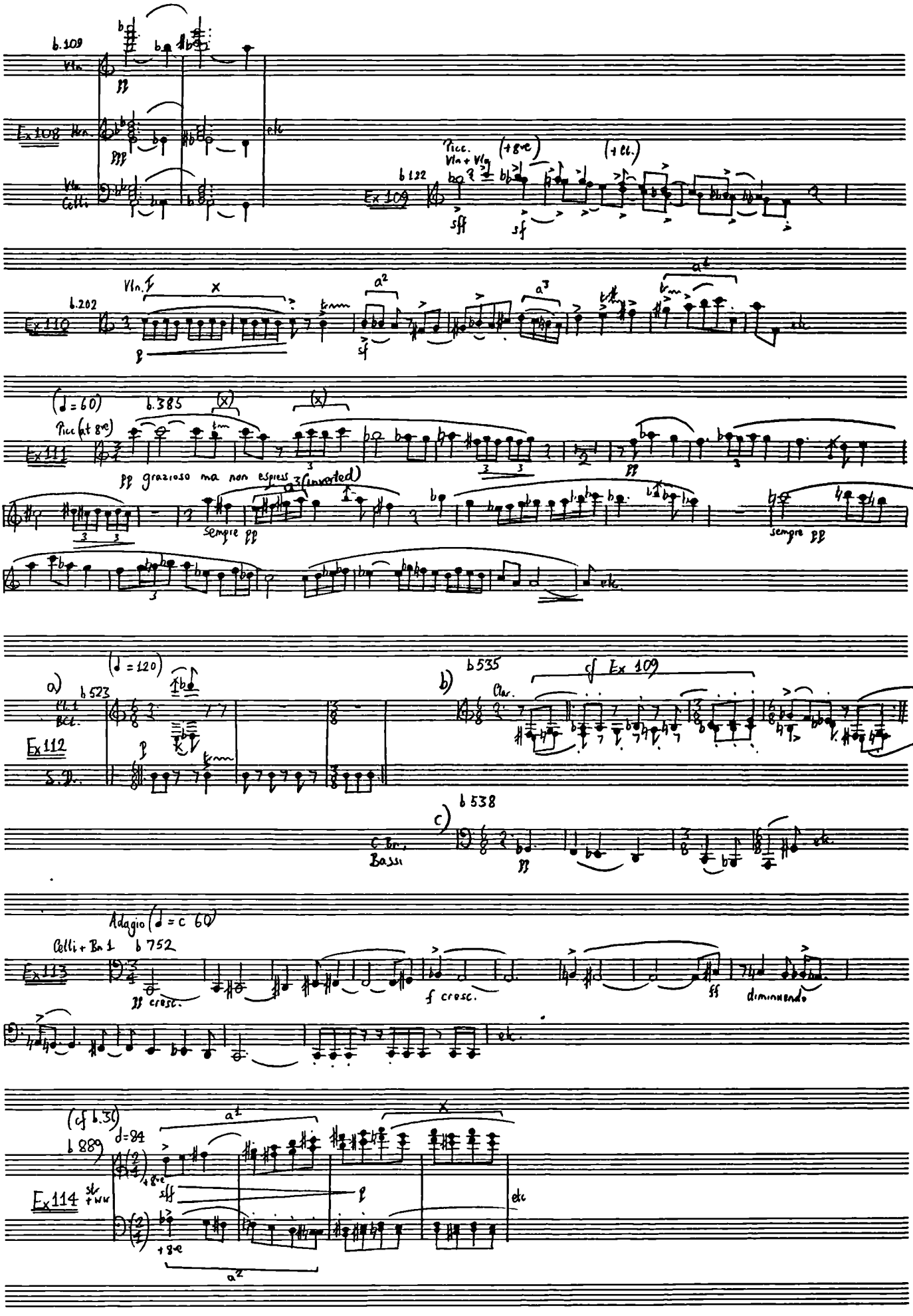

b 701
Ex 101
Timp
(+ Trb)
+Trb, Bassi
Symphony No. 5
Vln 1
Ex 102
Celli
b.35
Ob. Cl. str. +8ve
Ex 103
Trbns Bassi +8ve
Timp
Vln (low)
Cymb.
Tubas
b.50
High ww
Vln.
Ex 104
Vla
Celli
+Trp (+8ve)
Trb.
Bns, Tubas, Bassi.
(+8ve)
(str, Hn, Trp, high ww)
b 78
Ex 105
(+ multiple 8ves)
Tutti
fff molto marcato
Ob solo
b.88
Ex 107
b 83
Hns
ff molto
pp

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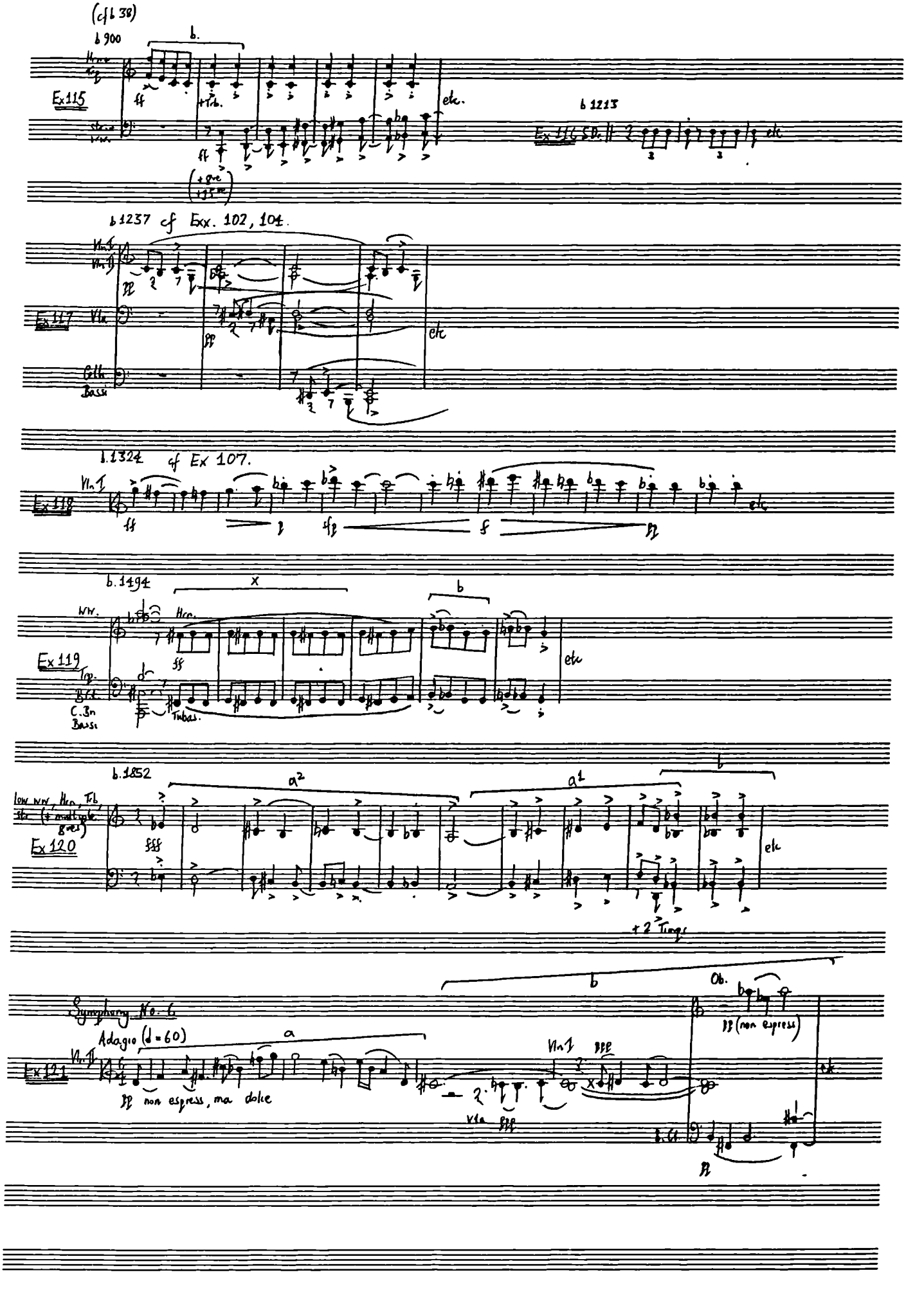
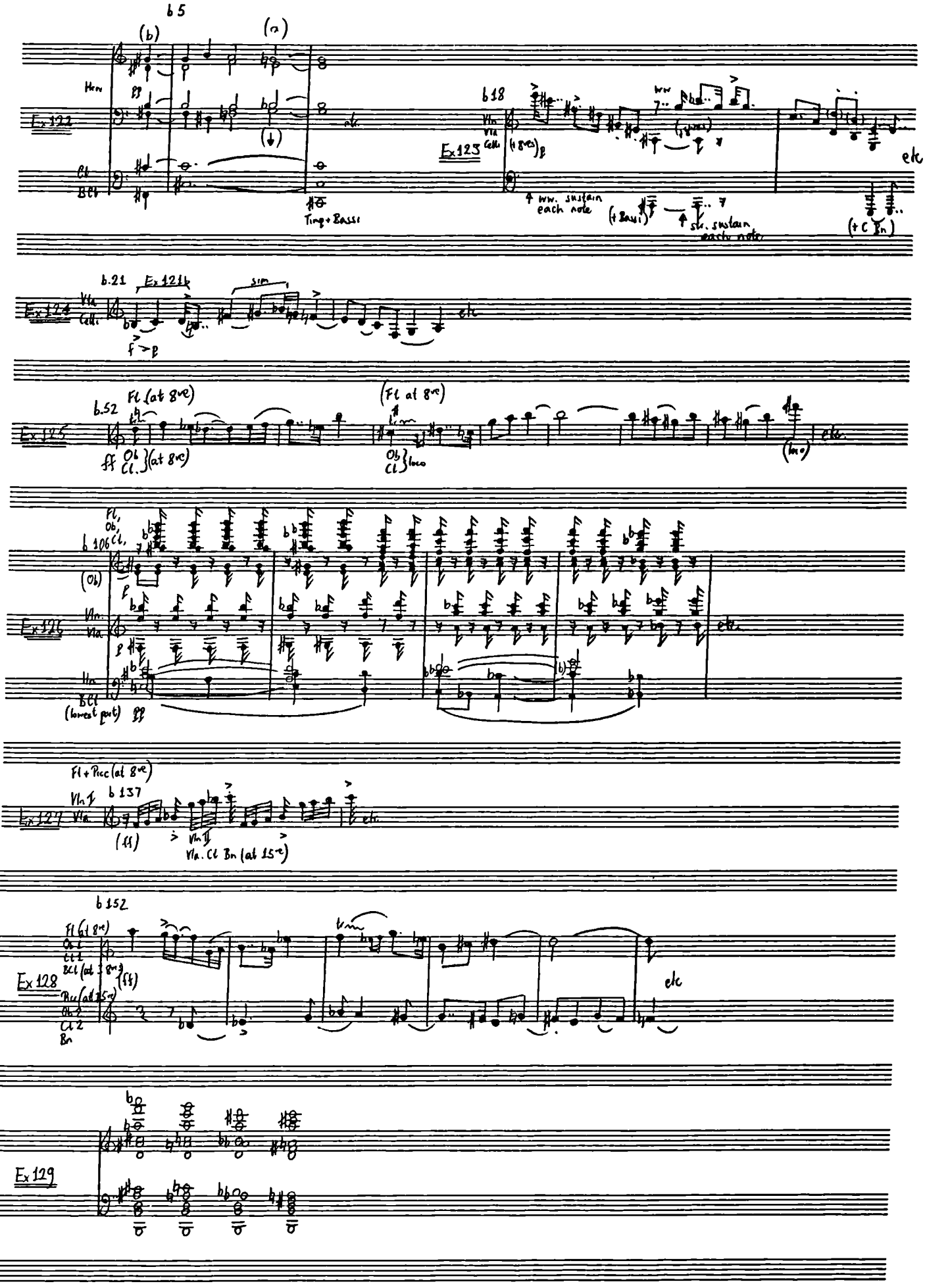
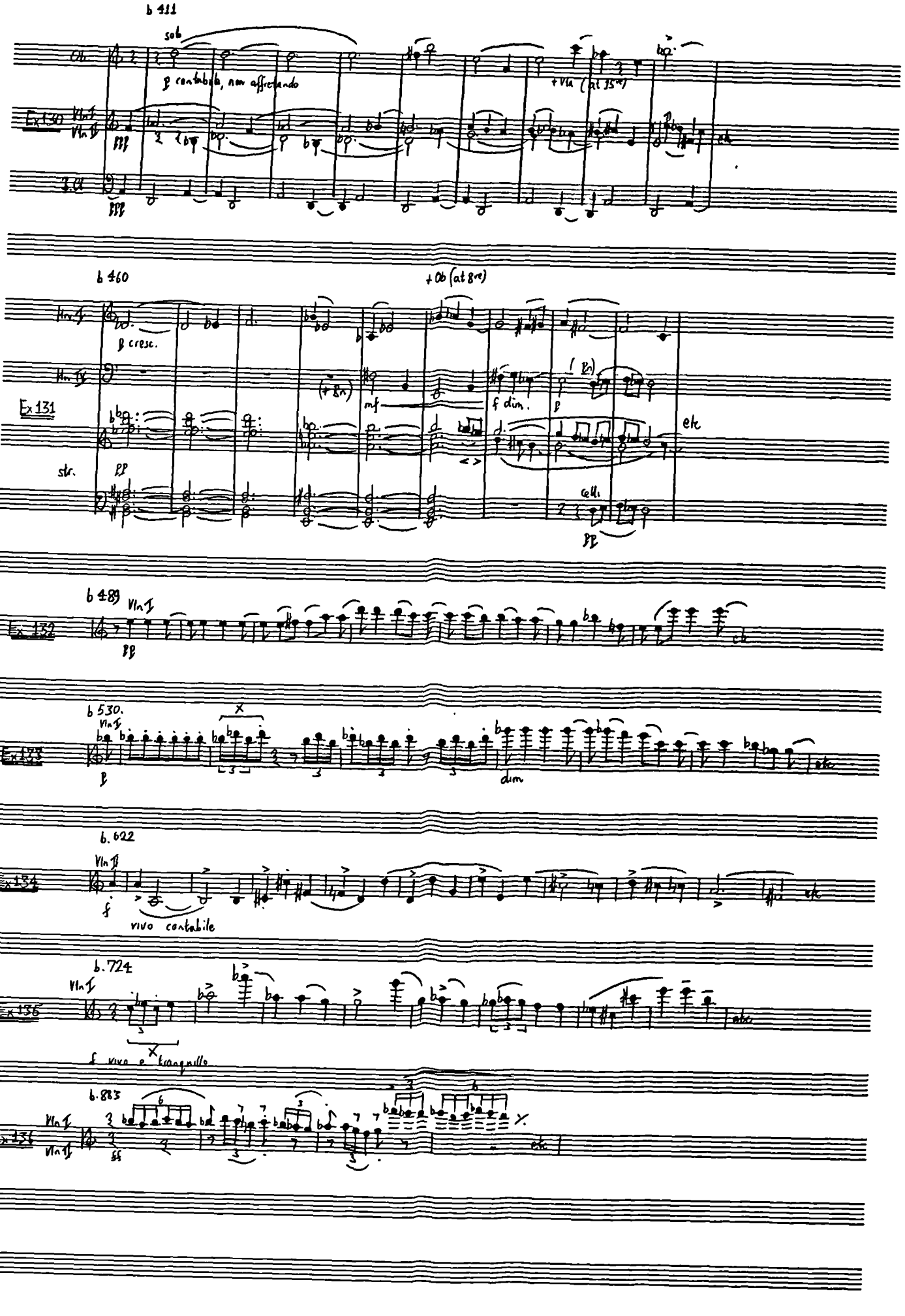
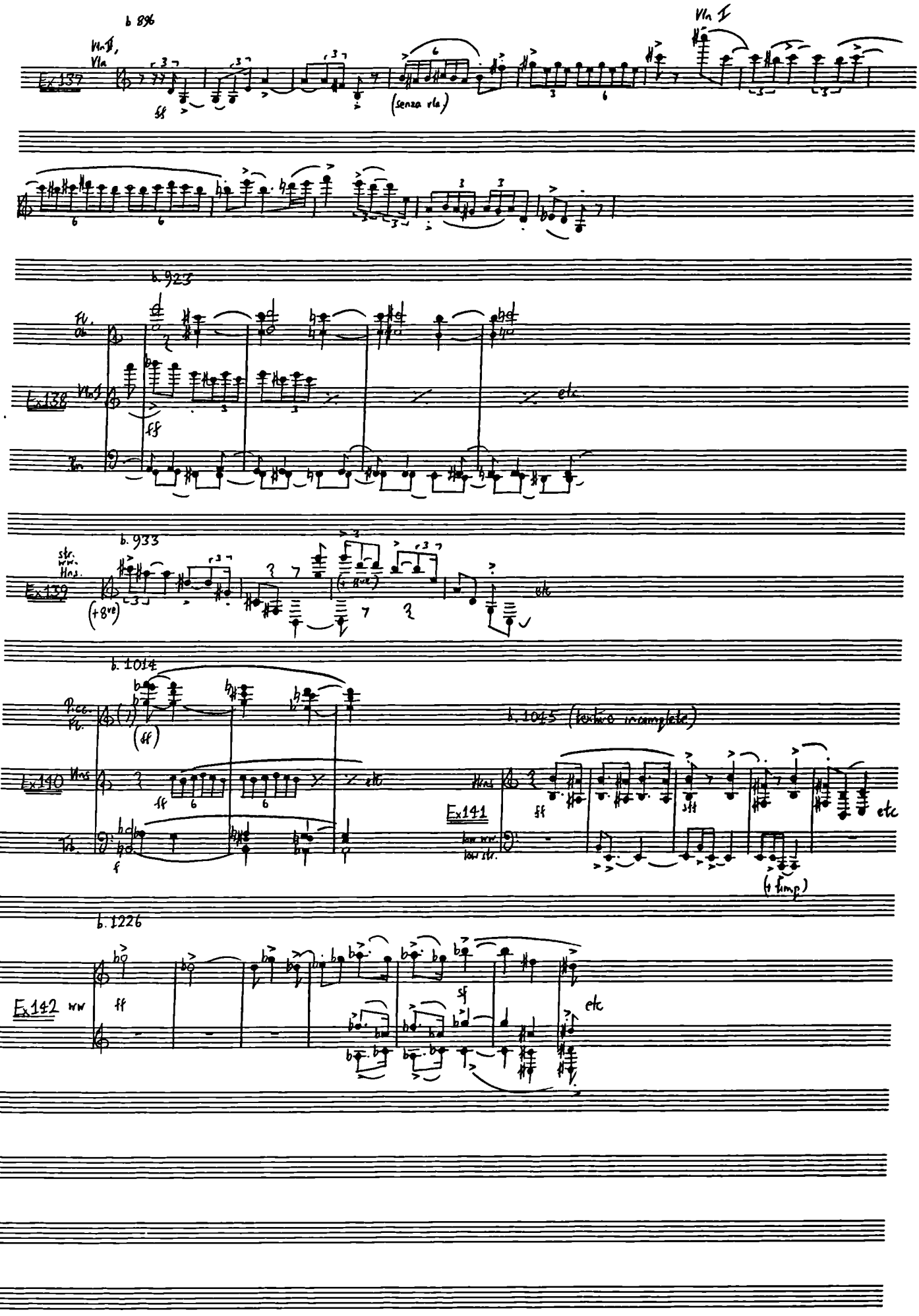
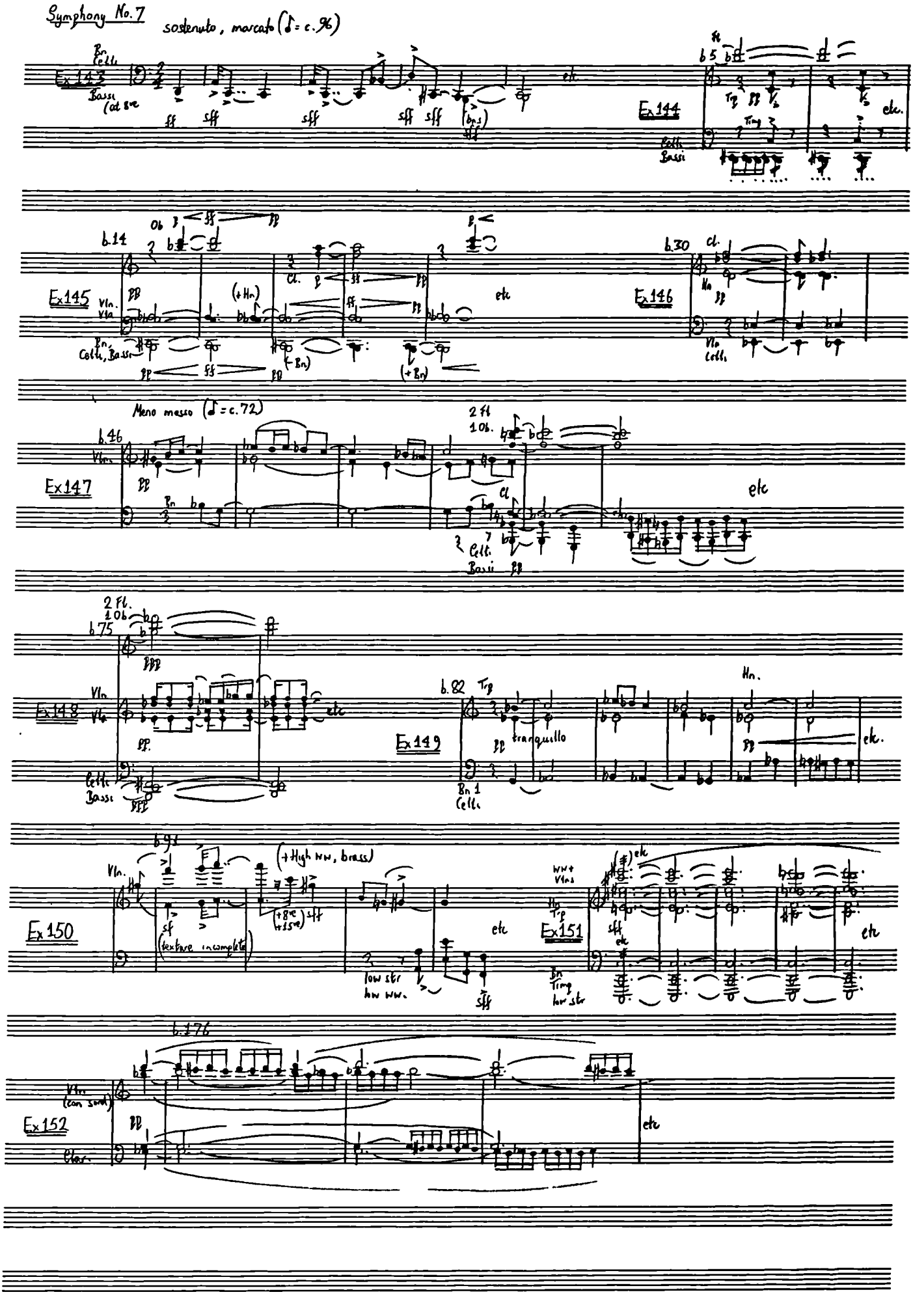
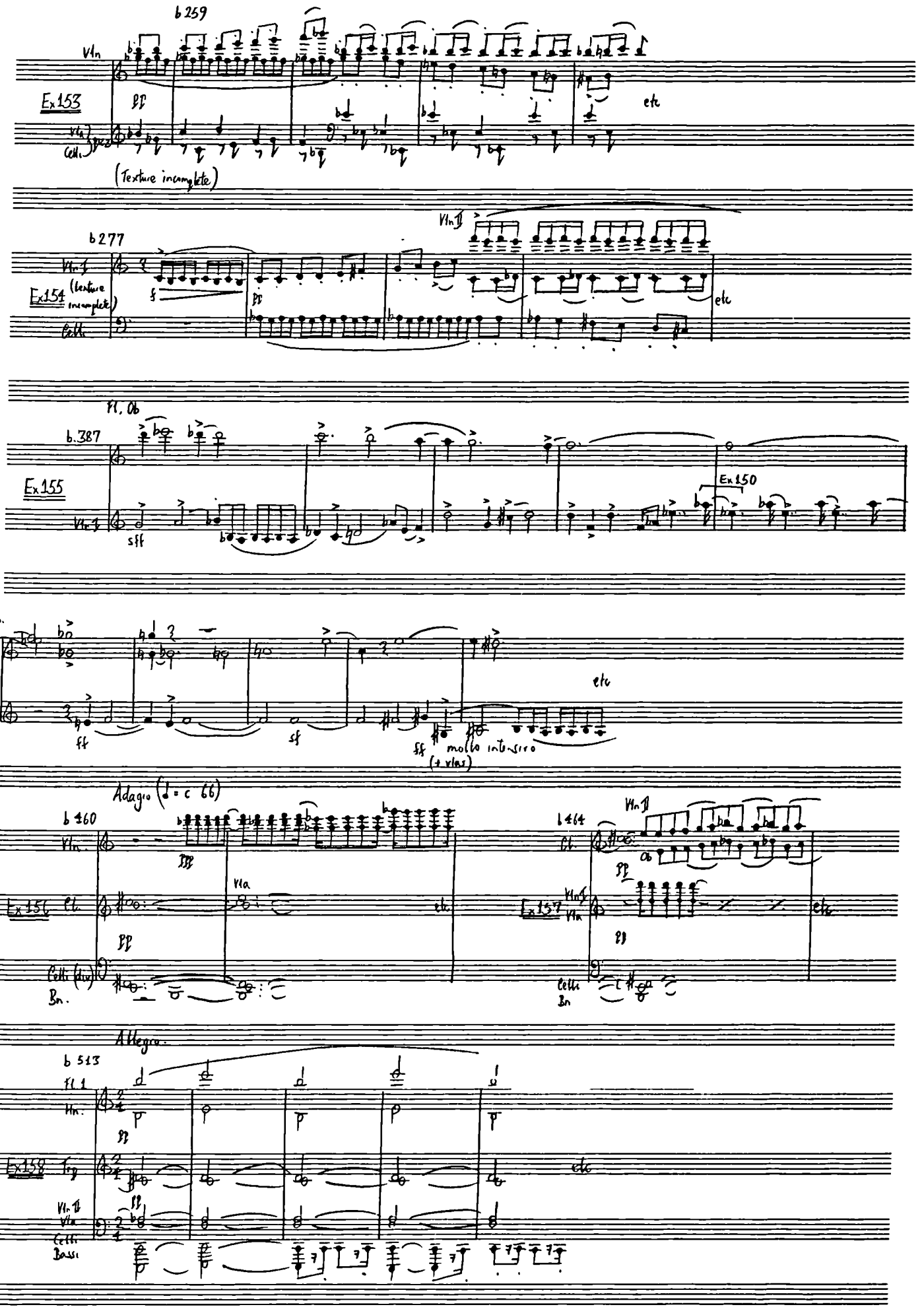

(cf b 38)
b 900
Ex 115
b 1213
Ex 116
b 1237 cf Exx. 102, 101.
Ex 117
b 1324 cf Ex 107.
Ex 118
b. 1494
Ex 119
b. 1852
Ex 120
Symphony No. 6
Adagio (♩ = 60)
Ex 121
non espress, ma dolce
(non espress)
+ 2 Timp.

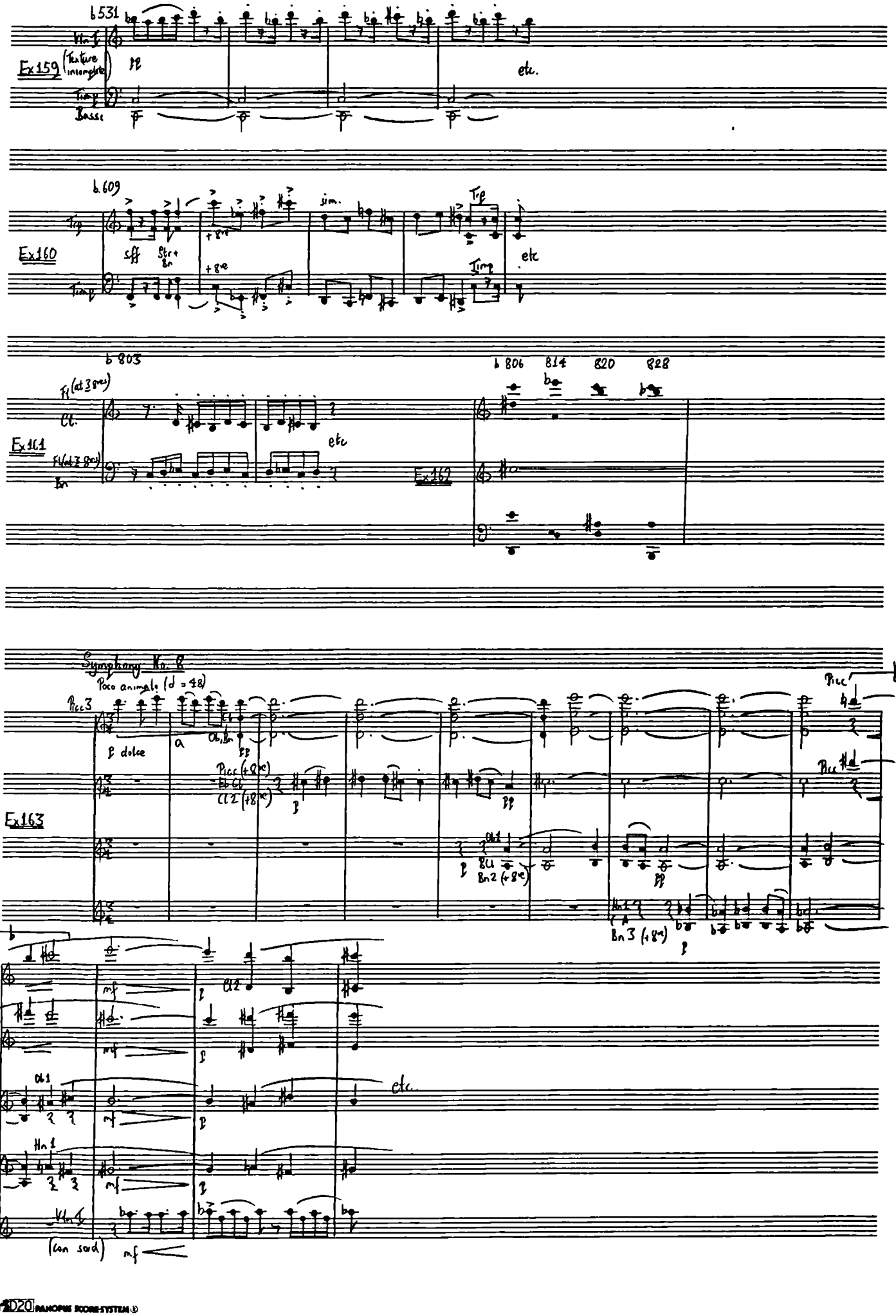

b 5
Hrn
Ex 122
Cl
Bcl
Timp + Bassi
b 18
Vln
Vla
Cello
Ex 123
ww. sustain each note
str. sustain each note
etc
b. 21
Ex 121k
Vla
Cello
sim
etc
b. 52
Fl (at 8va)
Ex 125
Ob
Cl. (at 8va)
(Fl at 8va)
Ob
Cl
loco
etc
b 106
Fl, Ob, Cl,
(Ob)
Vln.
Vla.
Ex 126
Vla
Bcl
(lowest part)
etc
Fl + Picc (at 8va)
b 137
Vln I
Vla
Ex 127
(ff)
Vln II
Vla. Cl Bn (at 15va)
b 152
Fl (at 8va)
Ob 1
Cl 1
Bcl (at 8va)
Ex 128
Picc (at 15va)
(ff)
Ob 2
Cl 2
Bn
etc
Ex 129

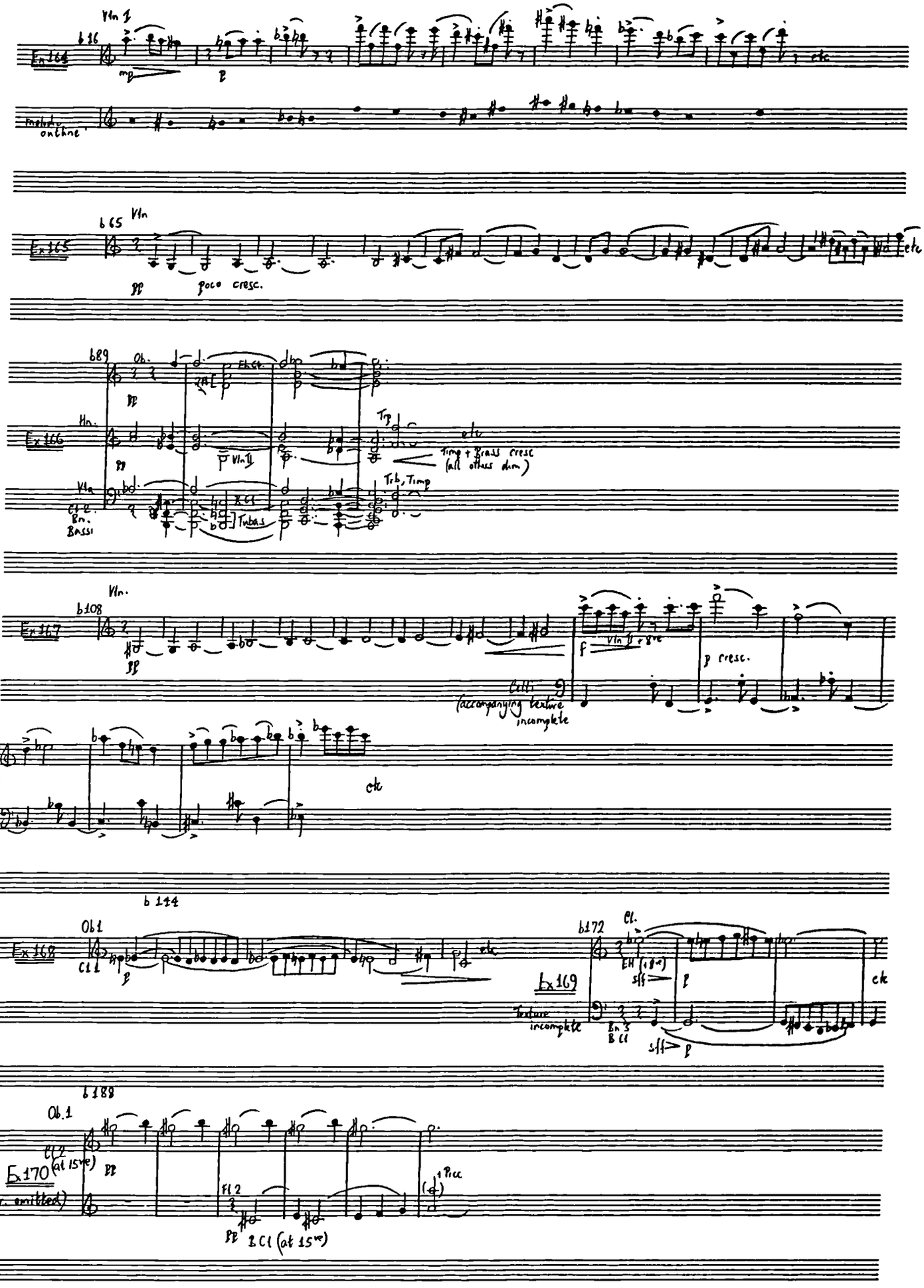

b 411
sob
Ob
p cantabile, non affrettando
+Vla (at 15ma)
Ex 130
Vln I
Vln II
III
Vla
b 460
+Ob (at 8va)
Vln I
p cresc.
Vln II
(+8va)
mf
f dim.
p
(Vc)
Ex 131
etc
str.
pp
Celli
pp
b 489
Vln I
Ex 132
pp
b 530.
Vln I
Ex 133
p
dim
b. 622
Vln I
Ex 134
f
vivo cantabile
b. 724
Vln I
Ex 135
f vivo e tranquillo
b. 883
Vln I
Vln II
Ex 136
ff

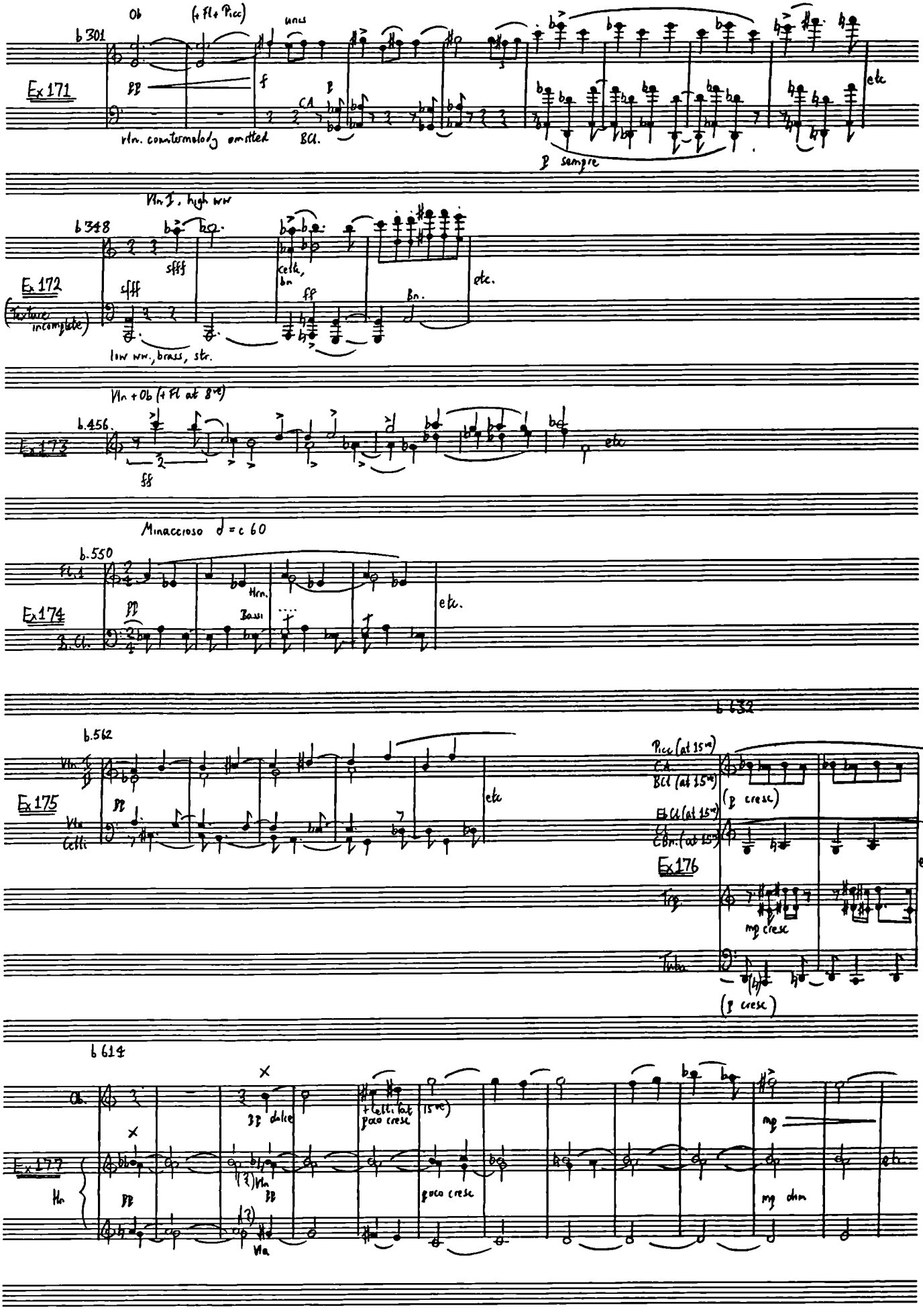

b. 896
Vln. I,
Vla
Ex137
ff
(senza vla)
Vln. I
b. 923
Fl.
Ob.
Vlc.
Ex138
ff
etc.
Bn.
b. 933
Str.
Hns.
Ex139
(+8va)
etc.
b. 1014
Perc.
Pf.
(ff)
b. 1045 (texture incomplete)
Ex140
Hns.
ff
etc.
Ex141
low ww
low str.
(4 timp.)
b. 1226
Ex142
ww
ff
sf
etc.

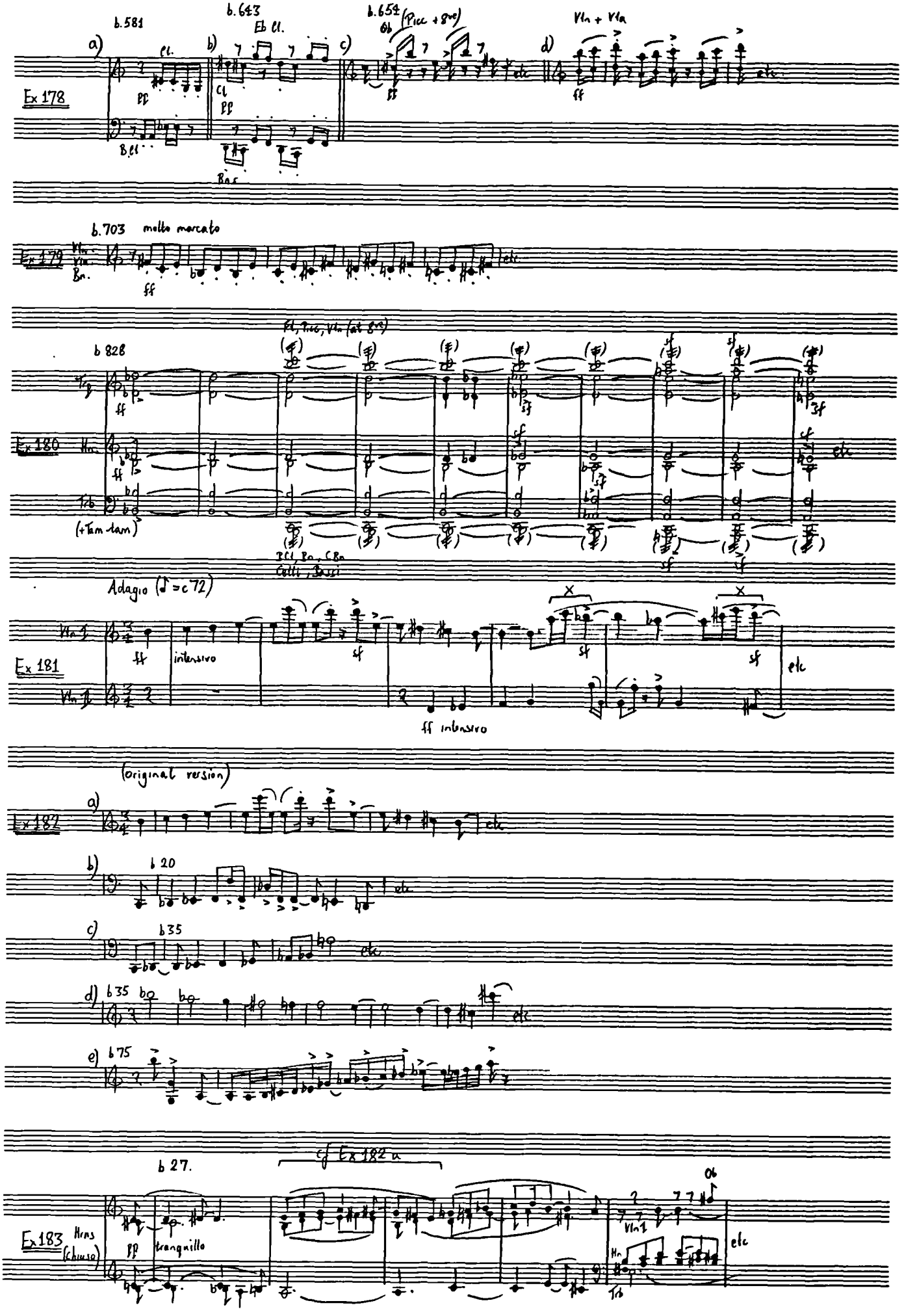

Symphony No. 7
sostenuto, marcato (♩= c.96)
Ex143
Ex144
Ex145
Ex146
Meno mosso (♩= c.72)
Ex147
Ex148
Ex149
Ex150
Ex151
Ex152
(+High ww, brass)
(texture incomplete)
tranquillo
etc.

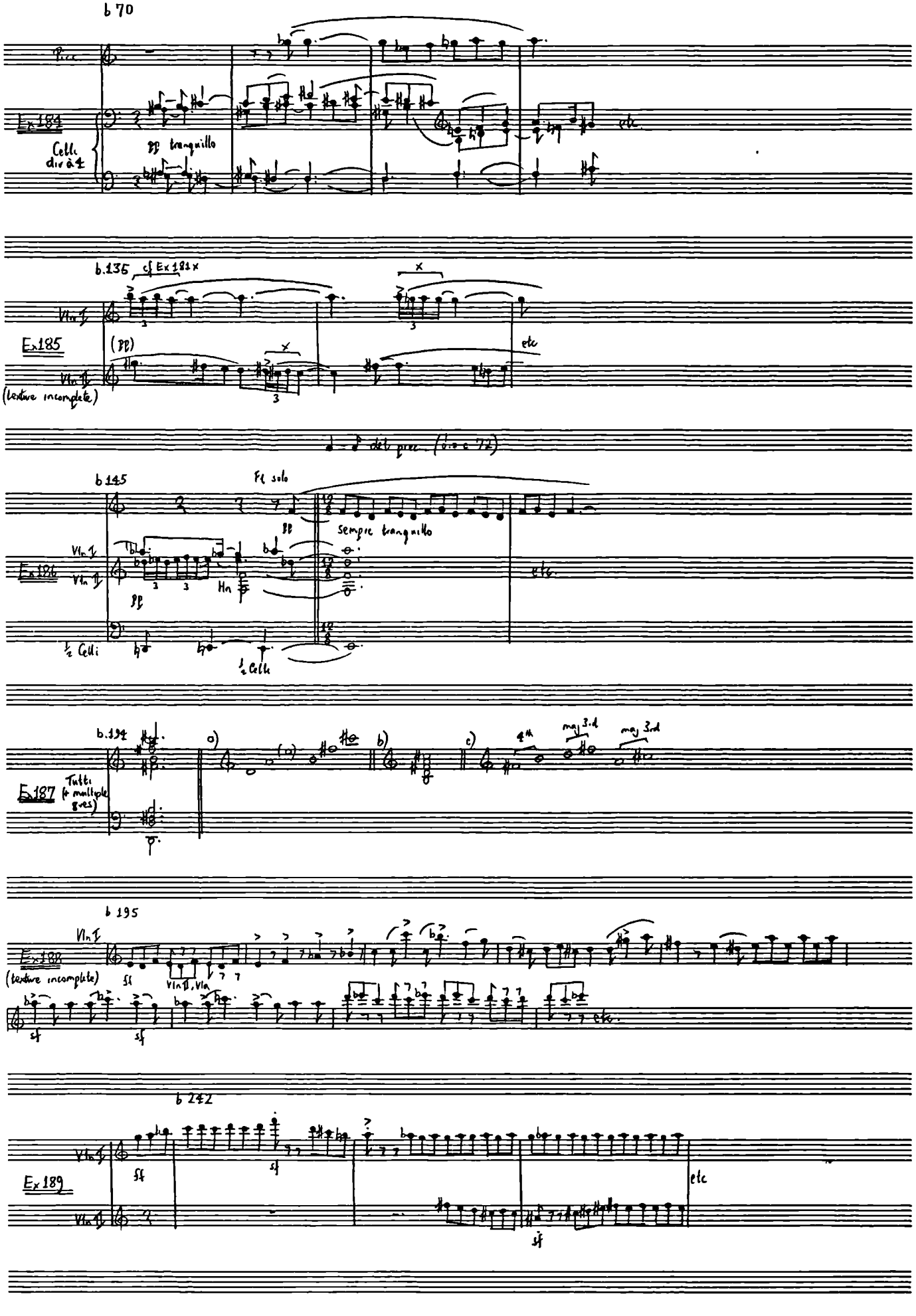

b 259
Vln
Ex 153
pp
etc
Vla
Celli
(Texture incomplète)
b 277
Vln I
Vln II
(texture incomplète)
Ex 154
Celli
etc
Fl. Ob
b. 387
Ex 155
Vln I
sff
Ex 150
Fl, Ob.
Vln I
Vln II
etc
ff
sf
sff
molto intenso
(+ vlas)
Adagio (♩ = c 66)
b 460
Vln.
fff
Ex 156
Cl.
Vla
etc
pp
Celli (Vln)
Bn.
b 464
Vln II
Cl.
Ob
pp
Ex 157
Vln I
Vla
etc
fp
Celli
Bn
Allegro
b 513
Fl. 1
Vln.
pp
Ex 158
Fg
etc
Vln II
Vla
Celli
Bassi

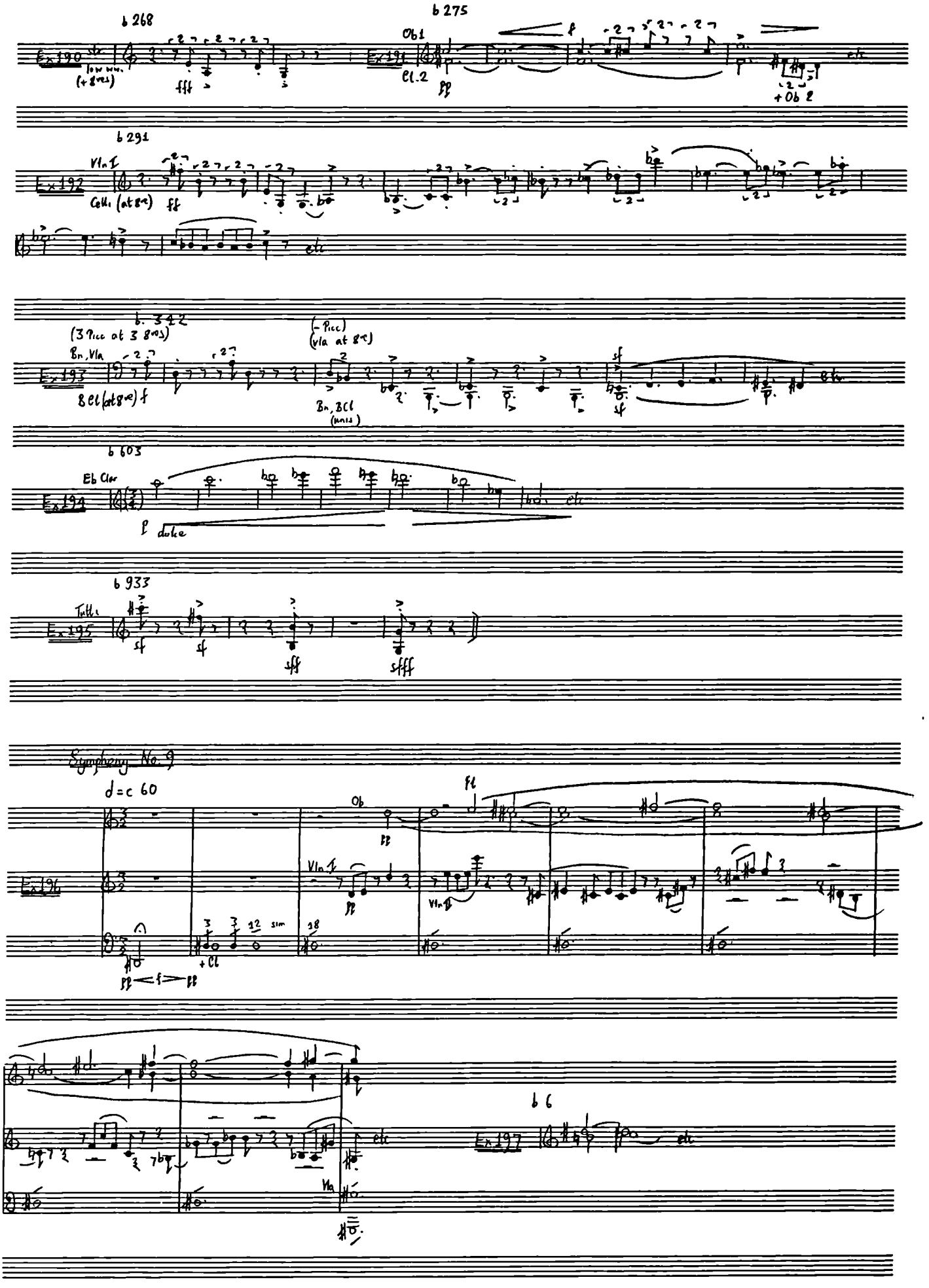

b 531
Ex159
(Texture interrupted)
pp
etc.
Timp
Basses
b 609
Ex160
sim.
Trp
sff
Str+ Bn
+8va
Timp
etc
b 803
Fl (at 3 8ves)
Cl.
Ex161
Fl (at 3 8ves)
Bn
etc
b 806
814
820
828
Ex162
Symphony No. 8
Poco animato (d = 48)
Picc 3
Ex163
p dolce
a
Cls, Bn
pp
Picc (+8va)
Eb Cl
Cl 2 (+8va)
Cl 1
Bn 2 (+8va)
Bn 3 (+8va)
Picc
b 10
mf
Cl 2
Cl 1
etc.
Hn 1
Vln 1
(con sord)

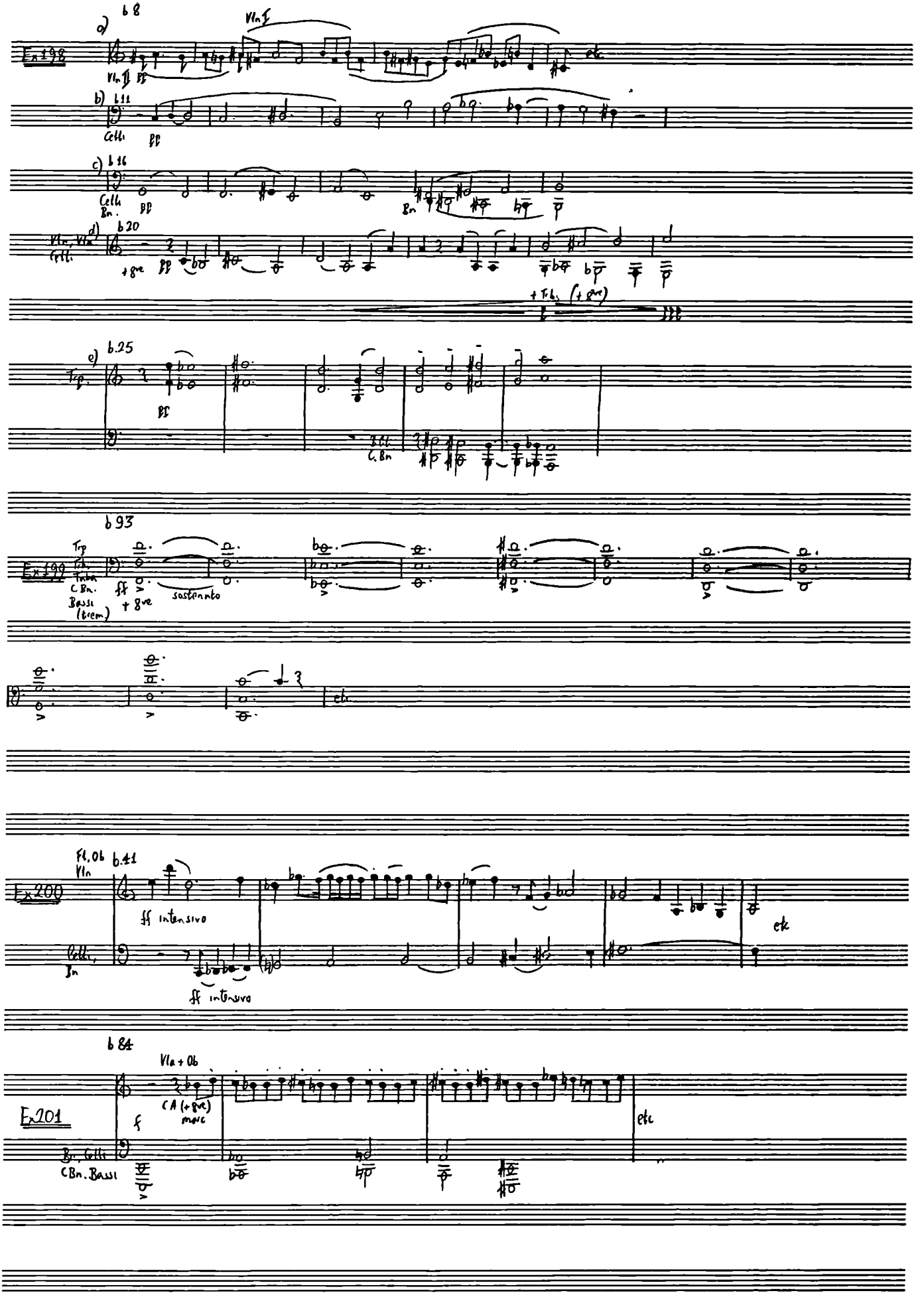

Vln 1
b 16
Ex 164
melody
Vln
b 65
Ex 165
poco cresc.
b 89
Ob.
Hn.
Ex 166
Trp
Timp + Brass cresc
(all others dim)
Vla
Trb, Timp
Tubas
Bn.
Bassi
Vln.
b 108
Ex 167
Vln I 8ve
cresc.
Cello
(accompanying texture
incomplete)
b 114
Ob 1
Ex 168
Cl 1
b 172
Cl.
Ex 169
Texture
incomplete
Bn 3
B Cl
b 188
Ob. 1
Ex 170
(str. omitted)
Fl 2
1 Cl (at 15ma)
Picc

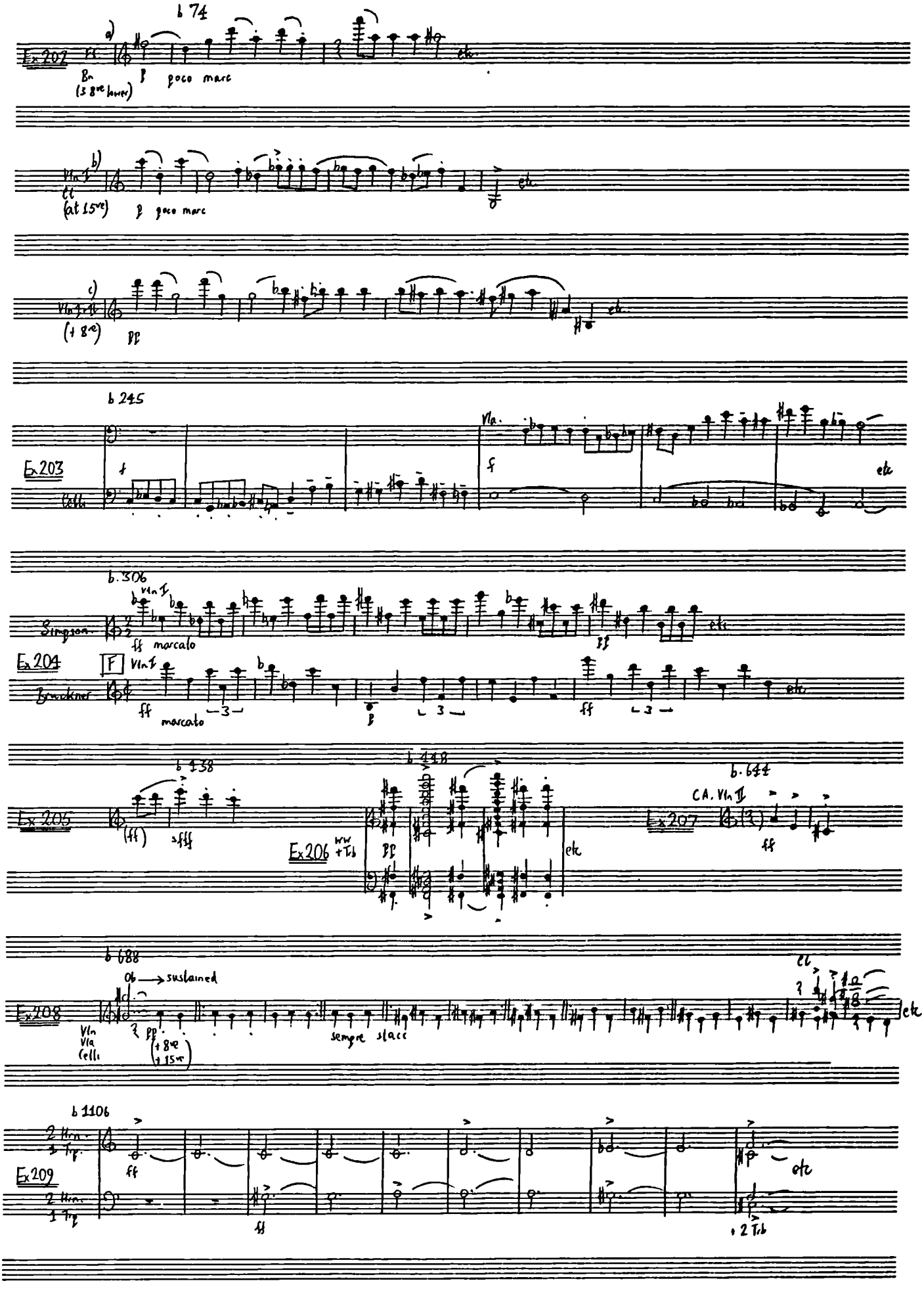

b 301
Ob
(+ Fl + Picc)
unis
Ex 171
pp
f
p
CA
Bcl.
vln. countermelody omitted
p sempre
etc
Vln I, high ww
b 348
sfff
sfff
celli, bn
ff
Bn.
etc.
Ex 172
(texture incomplete)
low ww., brass, str.
Vln + Ob (+ Fl at 8va)
b.456.
Ex 173
ff
etc
Minaccioso ♩ = c 60
b.550
Fl. I
Ex 174
2. Cl.
pp
Hrn.
Bassi
etc.
b.562
Vln
Ex 175
Vla
Celli
pp
etc
b 632
Picc (at 15ma)
CA
Bcl (at 15ma)
(p cresc)
Eb Cl (at 15ma)
Cbn. (at 15ma)
etc
Ex 176
Vln
Tuba
mp cresc
(p cresc)
b 614
Ob.
Ex 177
Vln
pp
3p dolce
(3) Vln
pp
(3)
Vla
+ celli, bn
poco cresc
(15ma)
poco cresc
mp
mp dim
etc.

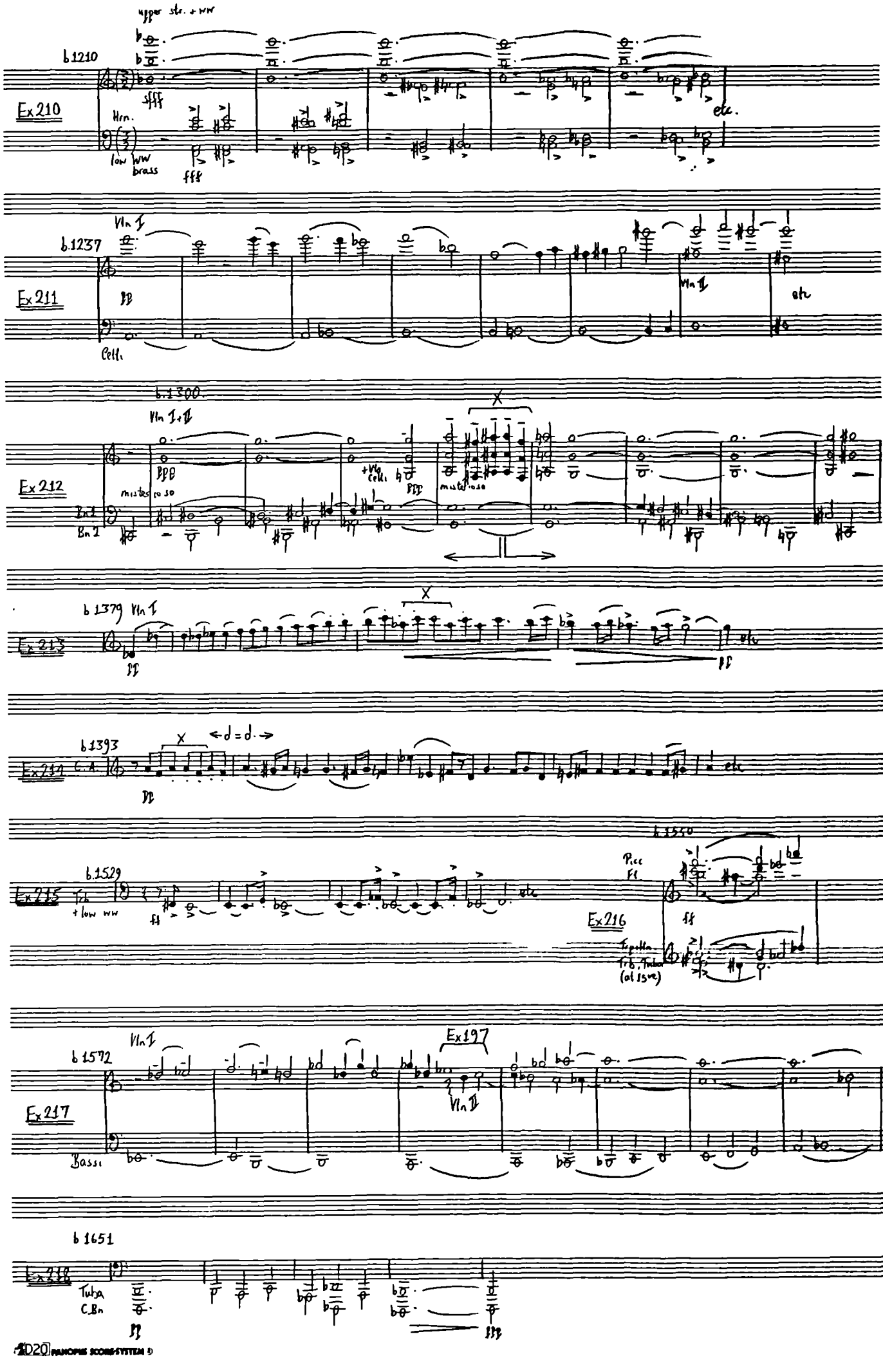

b.581
b.643
Eb Cl.
b.654
(Picc + 8va)
Vln + Vla
a)
b)
c)
d)
Ex 178
Cl.
B.Cl.
Bass
b.703 molto marcato
Ex 179
Vln.
Vla.
Bn.
ff
b 828
Fl, Picc, Vln (at 8va)
Ex 180
(+Tam-tam)
Vlc, Bn, CBn
Celli, Bassi
Adagio (♩=c 72)
Ex 181
intensivo
ff intensivo
(original version)
Ex 182
a)
b)
b 20
c)
b 35
d)
b 35
e)
b 75
b 27.
cf Ex 182 a
Ex 183
Hrns
(chiuso)
pp
tranquillo
Vln 1
Hn
Vlc

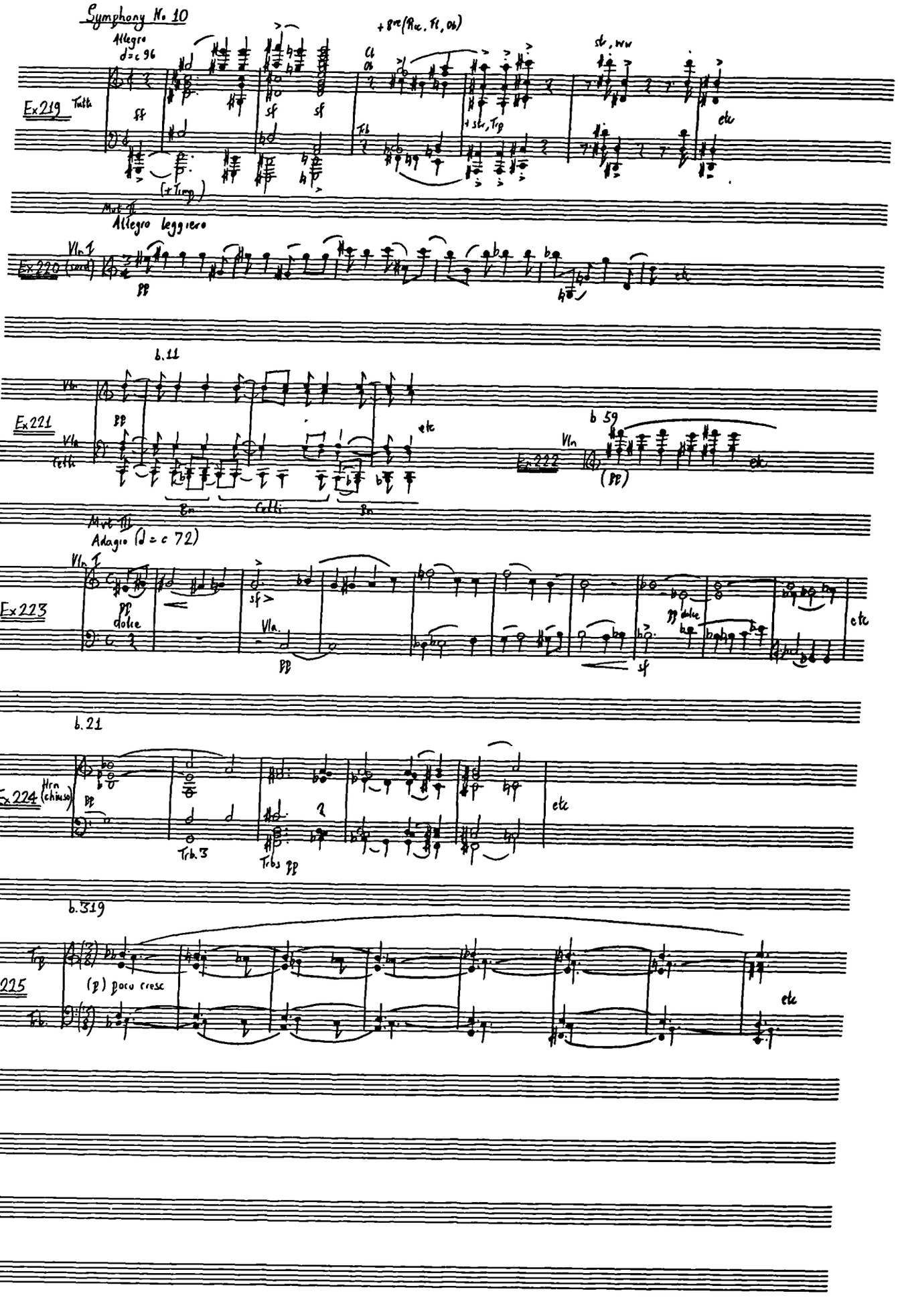

b 70
Ex 184
Celli div à 4
pp tranquillo
etc
b.135
cf Ex 181 x
Ex 185
(pp)
(texture incomplète)
etc
ckt prec (b. c 72)
b 145
Fl solo
pp
sempre tranquillo
Ex 186
Vln I
Vln II
Hn
½ Celli
1 Celli
b.194
Ex 187
Tutti (+ multiple stops)
a)
b)
c)
4th
maj 3rd
maj 3rd
b 195
Ex 188
Vln I
(texture incomplète)
sf
Vln II, Vla
etc
b 242
Ex 189
Vln I
Vln II
ff
sf
etc
sf


b 268
b 275
Ob 1
Cl. 2
+ Ob 2
b 291
Vln I
Celli (at 8va)
b. 342
(3 Picc at 3 8vas)
(- Picc)
(Vla at 8va)
Bn, Vla
8 Cl (at 8va)
Bn, 3 Cl
(unis.)
b 603
Eb Clar
dolce
b 933
Tutti
Symphony No. 9
d = c 60
Ob
Vln I
+ Cl
sim
b 6
Vla


Ex198
Ex199
Ex200
Ex201
Vln I
Cello
Bn.
Vln, Vla
Cello
Trp.
C.Bn.
Trp
Tuba
C Bn.
Bassi
(trem)
sostenuto
Fl, Ob
Vln
Cello,
Bn
Vla + Ob
Cl (+ Bcl)
Bn, Cello
CBn. Bassi
etc


b 74
Ex 202
Bn
(3 8ve lower)
poco marc
(at 15ve)
(+ 8ve)
pp
b 245
Ex 203
Vla.
ecc
b. 306
Simpson
Ex 204
Bruckner
F
marcato
b 438
b 448
b. 644
Ex 205
Ex 206
Ex 207
CA. Vln II
b 688
Ob → sustained
Vln
Vla
Celli
sempre stacc
b 1106
Ex 209
2 Hn.
2 Trp.
+ 2 Tb


b.1210
upper str. + WW
Ex210
Hrn.
low WW brass
etc.
b.1237
Vln I
Ex211
Vlc.
b.1300
Vln I, II
Ex212
Bn 1
b.1379
Vln I
Ex213
b.1393
Ex214
C.A.
b.1529
Ex215
+ low ww
b.1550
Picc
Fl.
Ex216
Trp. Hn. Trb. Tuba (all 15ma)
b.1572
Vln I
Ex197
Ex217
Bassi
b.1651
Ex218
Tuba
C.Bn

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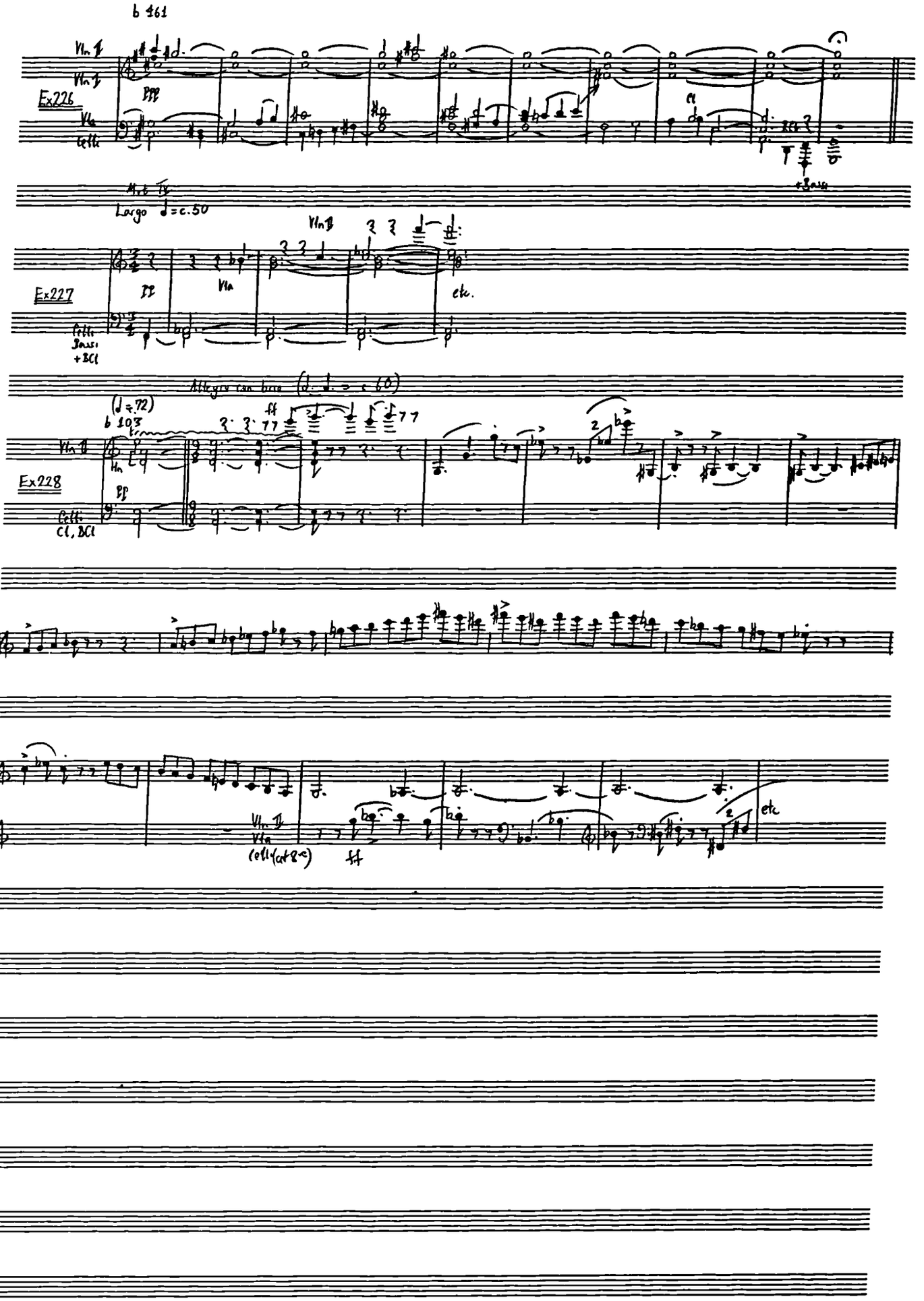


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